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Dr. Eric L. Hoffman

# A Tribute to Dr. Eric Laurence Hoffman

Eric Laurence Hoffman, Ph.D, P.Geo, President and founder of Activation Laboratories Ltd. (Actlabs), passed away on July 10, 2015.

Eric was an economic geologist with over 30 years of experience in minerals exploration, analysis, and management. In 1974, he received his Bachelor of Science (Hons.) in Geology and his Masters of Science in Geology in 1975, both from McGill University. He received his Ph.D. in Geology from the University of Toronto in 1978 and became a registered Professional Geoscientist (P.Geo) in Ontario in 2002.

In 1978 at the young age of 35, he established Nuclear Activation Services Ltd., a partnership with McMaster University and the first commercial instrumental neutron activation laboratory in the world. In 1987,

Eric established Activation Laboratories Ltd. (Actlabs) Group of Companies with a focus on commercializing innovative technologies with the highest quality standards to the minerals, metallurgy, petroleum, life sciences, environmental, forensics, materials testing, and agriculture industries, achieving global success by building and running a company with 21 laboratories and 1000 employees in 10 countries. In 2014, Actlabs new 200,000 sq. ft. global headquarters was officially opened, a milestone for Actlabs growth and a symbol of how much he accomplished.

Eric received many honours and awards, including a 1971-72 JW McConnell Undergraduate Scholarship, a 1972-73 RPD Graham Undergraduate Scholarship; a 1973-74 Logan Undergraduate Scholarship; the 1974 Logan Gold Medal in Geology for Highest Standing and graduated with First Class Honours with Great Distinction; 1974-75, 1975-76, 1976-77, and 1977-78 National Research Council of Canada Postgraduate Scholarships; 1978-79 and 1979-80 NRC Post-Doctoral Industrial Fellowships; a 2009 Canadian Innovation Leader award from Government of Canada, and the 2013 Gold Medal from the Association of Applied Geochemists. The AAG Gold Medal was awarded in recognition of Eric's career as an industry leader in bringing novel analytical techniques to commercial fruition. He anticipated the evolving needs of the applied geochemist through technique design and instrument modification for a wide variety of sample media – key to longer term success as exploration has moved into progressively more difficult concealed terranes.

Eric was greatly admired and deeply respected by all who knew him. He was an excellent businessman, a great innovator, a valuable contributor to the geochemistry community, a champion of geochemical research, and an icon of the Canadian mineral exploration scene. Eric published consistently throughout his career, was always in attendance at scientific meetings to present and promote the latest in techniques and instrumentation in geochemical exploration. In addition to his close work with industry, hundreds of research papers in the peer-reviewed literature bear the mark of Actlabs' contributions and Eric's direct input. He was a strong supporter and sponsor of collaborative industry-university research projects in Canada and abroad. He will be missed by all who interacted with him for his drive and energy.

The Actlabs Team is committed to carrying-on Eric's dream and ensuring the success of Actlabs. We've put in place plans to ensure that the company stays strong and thriving, especially through these depressed times in the industry. We will continue to provide industry leading high quality analyses and innovative technologies as this is what Eric would have wanted.

A Memorial Scholarship at the University of Toronto was established in his memory. This Earth Sciences graduate scholarship will be able to help future students advance a field that Eric was so passionate about.

We miss him a lot, but his memory will never be forgotten and his legacy will live forever.

#### **General Information**

#### Sample Packaging & Shipping Instructions

The following advice will help ensure your samples arrive at the lab safely and avoid processing delays:

- Please limit sample shipping bags to a maximum weight of 18kg or 40 lbs each for the health and safety of everyone handling the bags during shipping and receiving
   Clearly identify all shipping containers with your contact information, the destination address, and sequential number. Place hard-copies of the Request for Analysis
- Clearly identify samples with a unique identification number or name using waterproof ink on the sample bags and/or sample tags in the sample bags
- Securely package all samples and place them in your shipping containers (e.g. bags, pails or boxes) in order
- Submit samples in an organized fashion to avoid extra sorting charges and help get them in process sooner
- Sealed plastic bags are best for shipping pulps
- If using pop top vials or glass bottles, ensure that they are taped shut and protected from breakage
- Fill out a Request for Analysis Form (available from www. actlabs.com) as completely as possible and submit it with each batch of samples. Include the carrier or shipment method and the waybill number on the form to allow us to track delayed shipments
- Actlabs provides the following sampling supplies on request:
- Poly-weave shipping bags, heavy duty plastic sample bags, cable ties, and soil envelopes are available for a fee
- Complimentary shipping labels and sample tags

- Clearly identify all shipping containers with your contact information, the destination address, and sequential number. Place hard-copies of the Request for Analysis (RFA) Form and a sample list in the first shipping container and email digital copies to your destination lab to help get your samples in process sooner and ensure the accuracy of the sample ids in your report. Actlabs' receiving locations and general email addresses are listed on page 44 (back cover)
- Before shipping soils or vegetation samples from outside Canada to Actlabs in Canada, contact us for specific labelling and shipping instructions to avoid border delays
- This is not an exhaustive list, so please contact us with any questions, or to discuss your project requirements, as we are happy to help

#### **Quality Statement**

Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC) is an integral aspect of our analyses and is a key component to Actlabs' vision, strategy and mission. Actlabs' Quality System monitors all steps and phases of our operations. Our Quality System outlines comprehensive details concerning our facilities, personnel qualifications, and processes used. Additionally, we are routinely audited by four regulatory agencies that focus on continual improvement. As a result, we continue to raise the bar with respect to the quality of our services in order to exceed their expectations and those of our clients.

Actlabs' Quality System is registered to international quality standards through the International Organization for Standardization / International Electrotechnical Commission (ISO/IEC) 17025:2017 (including ISO 9001:2015 and ISO 9002 specifications). Actlabs is accredited to the Standards Council of Canada (SCC) Requirements and Guidance for the Accreditation of Testing Laboratories, specific to mineral, forensic and environmental testing laboratories. The accreditation program includes ongoing audits which verify the Quality Management System and all applicable accredited test methods.

#### **Report Formats**

All reports and invoices will be emailed in PDF format and data sent in a digital format such as Excel or CSV to the email addresses that you specify on the Request for Analysis Form submitted with the samples. Custom report formats are also available so please contact us to discuss your specific requirements. Hard copies of reports or invoices are only available by special request and may incur additional cost.

#### **Turnaround Time**

Actlabs defines Turnaround Time (TAT) as the time from receiving a batch of samples at our laboratory with clear identification and analysis instructions, until we report the analysis results to you.

Routine TAT for a batch of samples depends on the number of samples, the preparation and analysis methods required, and current laboratory workloads; therefore, TAT may be variable based on the sample batch and the time of year submitted. Also, excessively wet samples or undocumented and / or unorganized shipments may slow down TAT. Contact us for a TAT estimate based on your planned project specifics or when you submit a batch of samples.

Priority or Rush TAT may be available depending on current laboratory workloads. If you require analysis results by a certain date, contact us to discuss your requirements before submitting the samples so we can confirm availability and what price surcharge is applicable. Once we have agreed on an estimated rush TAT, your samples will be prioritised, we will make every effort to report your results as close as possible to the agreed due date, and the agreed price surcharge will be applied.

#### **WebLIMS**

Clients can track their sample status from reception through logging, preparation, analysis and reporting, and access their final analysis results on-line, via secure login to our WebLIMS system. Please contact customerservice@actlabs.com to establish a WebLIMS account for your project.

For International Samples into Canada - Waybill Instructions: Mineral Samples for Analysis, No Commercial Value. Value for Customs: US€5.00. Canadian Customs Tariff (Harmonized Code) 2617.90.00.00. Customs Broker: Thompson Ahern & Co Ltd.



# **Sample Preparation**

Actlabs can advise on sample preparation methods to meet your project objectives. The selection of appropriate sample preparation methods and the quality of the process is critical for obtaining meaningful analytical results. Our standard preparation methods provide industry-leading quality through finer, more consistent, crushing; using mild-steel mills which do not introduce Cr or Ni; cleaning the pulveriser bowl with cleaner sand after each sample; and monitoring that crushing and pulverising particle size specifications are met. These steps provide more representative sub-samples and eliminate potential sample contamination for more accurate results.

Actlabs has implemented custom-designed robotic rock and core sample preparation that replicates and augments our manual sample preparation methods and provides the same quality with increased productivity and improved safety.

Our Sample Preparation pricing is all-inclusive including sorting, drying, labeling, crushing samples up to 7 kg, new reject bags, and sand cleaning of the pulveriser after each sample for peace of mind in budgeting and data quality.

	Rock, Core and Drill Cuttings	
Code	Description	Price
RX1	Dry, crush (< 7 kg) up to 80% passing 2 mm, riffle split (250 g) and pulverize (mild steel) to 95% passing 105 $\mu m$	€10.25
RX1-RTRN	Dry, crush (< 7 kg) up to 80% passing 2 mm, riffle split (250 g) and pulverize (mild steel) to 95% passing 105 $\mu$ m. Supply and return processed crushed rock and pulverized material to client.	€10.50
RX1-ORE	Dry, crush up to 90% passing 2 mm	add €2.00
RX1+500	500 grams pulverized	add €1.25
RX1+800	800 grams pulverized	add €2.00
RX1+1000	1000 grams pulverized	add €2.50
RX1-SD	Dry, crush (< 7 kg) up to 80% passing 2 mm, rotary split (250 g) and pulverized (mild steel) to 95% passing 105µm	€10.25
RX1-SD-ORE	Dry, crush up to 90% passing 2 mm	add €2.00
RX3	Oversize charge per kilogram for crushing	€1.25
RX4	Pulverization only (mild steel) (coarse pulp or crushed rock) (< 800 g)	€6.50
RX4-S250	Riffle split 250g and pulverize (mild steel) to 95% passing 105 $\mu m$	€7.25
RX4-S500	Riffle split 500g and pulverize (mild steel) to 95% passing 105 $\mu m$	€8.00
RX4-S1000	Riffle split 1000g and pulverize (mild steel) to 95% passing 105 $\mu m$	€9.00
RX5	Pulverize ceramic (100 g)	€17.50
RX6	Hand pulverize small samples (agate mortar & pestle) (<5g)	€17.50
RX7	Dry, crush (<7 kg) and split (500g)	€5.75
RX8	Sample prep only surcharge, no analyses	€5.00
RX9	Compositing (per composite) dry weight	€4.00
RX10	Weight (kg) as received	€2.00
RX11	Checking quality of pulps or rejects prepared by other labs and issuing report	€9.50
RX14	Core cutting	On Request
RX15	Special Preparation/Hour	€65.00
RX16	Specific Gravity on Core	€13.75
RX16-W	Specific Gravity (WAX) on friable samples	€19.50
RX17	Specific Gravity on the pulp	€14.50
RX17-GP	Specific Gravity on the pulp by gas pycnometer	€15.50
RX18	Subsample split for 3rd party (up to 1kg)	€2.75





Notes: Larger sample sizes than listed above can be pulverized at additional cost.

 ${\it Code RX1-ORE is recommended for highly mineralised samples, providing finer crushing for a more representative sub-sample.}$ 

 $\label{thm:preparation} \textit{Request code RX7 for preparation of samples requiring PhotonAssay analysis.}$ 



# **Sample Preparation Packages**

•	J				
Humus and Vegetation					
Code	Description	Price			
B1	Drying and blending humus	€5.00			
B2	Drying and macerating vegetation	€8.00			
В3	Dry ashing	€9.75			
B4	Washing vegetation	€4.75			
B5	Samples submitted in plastic bags, add	€2.00			
Special Digestion Procedures					
MDI	Microwave digestion - closed vessel	On Request			



#### Sample Return, Disposal, and Storage

Please indicate on your Request for Analysis Form if your samples should be returned, disposed, or stored after analysis. Material is stored free of charge for a limited time after the date the final report is issued. If no instructions are received for sample return or storage, Actlabs reserves the right to dispose of the material after 3 months and disposal charges will apply. Material stored long-term will be subject to storage charges, billed quarterly. For returns, please include all necessary shipping information e.g., courier, account number, etc.

Irradiated material will be discarded 30 days after analysis unless prior arrangements are made. Return of radioactive material requires a Nuclear Safety Commission license. The cost per shipment of radioactive materials is \$200.00 plus shipping costs.

Code	Description	Price
H&R	Handling and retrieval of stored sample material	€52.50 / hour
RTRN	Shipping cost (only if shipped on Actlabs account)	Cost + 15%
DISP1	Disposal of pulps to landfill site, per sample	€0.50
DISP2	Disposal of reject to landfill site, per sample	€1.00
INCIN	Incineration of soil, sediment and vegetation samples from outside Canada for samples up to 0.5 kg, per sample	€0.75
	Additional charge for samples >0.5 kg	€0.25 / kg
STORE 1	Monthly storage of rejects after 60 days, per sample	€0.50
STORE 2	Monthly storage of pulps after 90 days, per sample	€0.25
STORE 3	Monthly storage of sieve rejects after 90 days, per sample	€0.25

# **Sample Preparation**

Soils, Stream and Lake Bottom Sediments, and Heavy Minerals				
Code	Description	Price		
S1	Drying (60°C) and sieving (-177 $\mu$ m) save all portions	€4.00		
S1 DIS	Drying (60°C) and sieving (-177 $\mu$ m), discard oversize	€4.00		
S1-230	Drying (60°C) and sieving (-63 μm), save oversize	€5.00		
S1-230 DIS	Drying (60°C) and sieving (-63 μm), discard oversize	€4.75		
S2	Lake bottom sediment preparation crush & sieve (-177 µm)	€8.00		
S3	Alternate size fractions and bracket sieving, add	€2.75		
S4	Selective Extractions drying (40°C) & sieving (-177 μm)	€4.00		
SGH-1	SGH drying (40°C) & sieving (-177 μm)	€4.00		
S5	Wet or damp samples submitted in plastic bags, add	€2.00		
S8	Sieve analysis (4 sieve sizes) coarser than 53 μm	€68.75		
S9	Particle size analysis (laser)	On Request		



# **Portable XRF Analysis of Pulverised Samples**

Portable XRF (pXRF) analysis of pulverised samples provides rapid, cost-effective, semi-quantitative results to assist with timely decisions in the field while traditional lab analyses are completed and can augment 4-acid digestion data to assist with rock characterisation.

pXRF analysis is extremely susceptible to sample matrix effects so for optimal accuracy of pXRF data, contact us to discuss project specific calibration and matrix matched Certified Reference Materials (CRMs).



These packages are only available when other multi-element analysis is requested on the same sample. Contact us to request additional elements or custom packages.

Analysis by pXRF requires 15g of pulverised sample but is non-destructive so the material can be used for additional analyses if needed.

Code pXRF-1: For mineralised samples				
Detection Limit				
As	50 ppm			
Ca	0.5 %			
Co	100 ppm			
Cr	100 ppm			
Cu	50 ppm			
Fe	0.5 %			
Mn	100 ppm			
Мо	100 ppm			
Ni	50 ppm			
Pb	50 ppm			
S	0.1%			
Zn	50 ppm			
Price:	€7.00			

Code pXRF-2: For non-mineralised samples			
Element	<b>Detection Limit</b>		
Al	0.5 %		
Ва	100 ppm		
Fe	0.5 %		
K	0.3 %		
Mn	0.1%		
P	0.3 %		
Si	0.5 %		
Sr	100 ppm		
Ti	0.1 %		
V	100 ppm		
Υ	50 ppm		
Zr	50 ppm		
Price:	€7.00		

	Gold and Silver Analyses - Geochem					
Code	Method	Sample Weight (g)	Metric Range (ppb)	Price		
1A1	Au Fire Assay – INAA	30	1 - 20,000	€20.00		
1A2	Au Fire Assay – AA	30	5 - 5,000	€16.25		
1A2B-30	Au Fire Assay – AA	30	5 - 10,000	€16.50		
1A2-50	Au Fire Assay – AA	50	5 - 5,000	€18.50		
1A2B-50	Au Fire Assay – AA	50	5 - 10,000	€19.25		
1A2-ORE	Ore Grade - Au Fire Assay – AA	30	0.01 – 100 ppm	€18.25		
1A2-50-ORE	Ore Grade - Au Fire Assay – AA	50	0.01 – 100 ppm	€21.50		
1A2-ICP	Au Fire Assay – ICP-OES	30	2 - 30,000	€17.00		
1A2-ICP-50	Au Fire Assay – ICP-OES	50	2 - 30,000	€19.50		
1A2-ICPMS	Au Fire Assay - ICP-MS	30	0.5 - 30,000	€23.25		
1A6	Au BLEG - ICP-MS	1,000	0.1 - 10,000	€39.50		
1A6-50	Au Cyanide Extraction - ICP-MS Ag or Cu add-on, for each additional, add	50	0.02 - 1,000	€12.75 €4.75		
1A8-Au	Au Aqua Regia - ICP-MS	30	0.2 - 2,000	€17.75		
1E-Ag	Ag Aqua Regia - ICP-OES	0.5	0.2 - 100 ppm	€7.00		

For codes 1A6 and 1A6-50 with less than 5 and 15 samples, respectively, a €187.50 setup charge will apply.

Use of 50g sample for fire assay may not provide optimum recovery.

For proper fire assay fusion, Actlabs may reduce the sample weights to 15g or smaller at its discretion

	Gold and Silver Analyses - Assay					
Code	Method	Sample Weight (g)	Metric Range (g/t)	Price		
1A3-30	Au Fire Assay - Gravimetric	30	0.03 - 10,000	€21.00		
1A3-50	Au Fire Assay - Gravimetric	50	0.02 - 10,000	€23.50		
1A3-Ag (Au, Ag)	Au, Ag Fire Assay - Gravimetric	30	0.03 - 10,000 (Au) 3 - 10,000 (Ag)	€26.75		
1A4 *	Au Fire Assay - Metallic Screen	500	0.03 – 10,000	€65.00		
1A4-1000 *	Au Fire Assay - Metallic Screen	1,000	0.03 – 10,000	€74.00		
8-Ag	Ag Fire Assay – Gravimetric	30	3 - 10,000	€23.50		

<sup>\*</sup> A representative 500 gram or 1000 gram (or customized) sample split is sieved at 149µm, with assays performed on the entire +149  $\mu m \ fraction \ and \ two \ splits \ of \ the \ -149 \ \mu m \ fraction. \ It \ is \ important \ not \ to \ over \ pulverize \ the \ sample \ too \ finely \ as \ tests \ have \ shown$ gold will plate out on the mill and be lost. When assays have been completed on the coarse and fine portions of the bulk sample, a final assay is calculated based on the weight of each fraction.

When submitting samples for precious metals analysis, please provide at least 2-3 times the listed sample control analysis

PhotonAssay™				
Code	Sample Weight (g)	Range (ppm)	Price	
PhotonAssay	500	(Au) 0.03 - 350	€19.25	

\* The presence of interfering elements such as Th, U and/or Ba in the sample matrix may increase the detection limit and decrease the precision.



# Gold, Platinum, Palladium and Rhodium

		Range (ppb)					
Code	Method	Weight (g)	Au	Pt	Pd	Rh	Price
1C-Exploration	Fire Assay - ICP-MS	30	2 - 30,000	1 - 30,000	1 - 30,000	-	€22.75
1C-Research	Fire Assay - ICP-MS	30	1 - 30,000	0.1 - 30,000	0.1 - 30,000	-	€29.50
1C-RhExp	Fire Assay - ICP-MS	30	-	-	-	1 - 10,000	€29.00
1C-RhRes	Fire Assay - ICP-MS	30	-	-	-	5 - 10,000	€36.50
1C-OES	Fire Assay - ICP-OES	30	2 - 30,000	5 - 30,000	5 - 30,000	-	€19.25
1C-OES-ORE *	Fire Assay - ICP-OES	30	0.06 - 1000 g/t	0.01 - 1000 g/t	0.01 - 1000 g/t	-	€32.50
* If >1000g/t use method code 8-Au, Pt, Pd (see Concentrate Testing on page 28)							

**Platinum Group Elements** 

		Sample		Range (ppb)						
Code	Method	Weight (g)	Os	lr	Ru	Rh	Pt	Pd	Au	Price
1B1	NiS Fire Assay - INAA	30	2-20,000	0.1-10,000	5-50,000	0.2-20,000	5*-100,000	2-100,000	0.5-20,000	1-2 samples €311.25 3+ samples €156.75
1B2	NiS Fire Assay - ICP-MS	30	-	1-10,000	1-10,000	1-10,000	1-10,000	1-10,000	1-10,000	1-2 samples €309.75 3+ samples €155.25

<sup>\*</sup> Detection limits for Pt are increased with high Au/Pt ratios and limits for other elements will be affected by abnormally high Au, Sb and Cu content. Samples with high Au can be reanalyzed by Code 1C-Exploration or 1C-Research. Zn concentrates are not amenable to the nickel sulphide fire assay. Au results by Code 1B1 or 1B2 can be low by nickel sulphide fire assay. For accurate Au values, please request Code 1C-Exploration.

# Aqua Regia "Partial" Digestion

This digestion uses a combination of concentrated hydrochloric and nitric acids to leach sulphides, some oxides and some silicates. Mineral phases which are hardly (if at all) attacked include barite, zircon, monazite, sphene, chromite, gahnite, garnet, ilmenite, rutile and cassiterite. The balance of silicates and oxides are only slightly to moderately attacked, depending on the degree of alteration. Generally, but not always, most base metals and gold are usually dissolved.

Note: Results from acid digestions may be lab dependent or lab operator dependent. Actlabs has automated this aspect of digestion using a microprocessor designed hotbox to accurately reproduce digestion conditions every time.

Note: For Code Ultratrace 1, Code Ultratrace 2 and Code UT-1M, Au is semi-quantitative when using a 0.5g sample.

15g or 30g is recommend for soils, sediments and vegetation samples only.

Packages that involve 15g and 30g sample size will require RX10 (pulp weight report)



	ICP- (pp		ICP- (pp	-MS om)	ICP-OES + ICP-MS (ppm)	
Package	1E	1E3	UT-1M	Ultratrace 1	Ultratrace 2	
Ag	0.2 - 100	0.2 - 100	0.1 - 100	0.002 - 100	0.002 - 100	
Al	-	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 8 %	0.01 - 8 %	0.01 - 8 %	
As	-	2 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Au	-	-	0.5 - 1,000 ppb	0.5 - 10,000 ppb	0.5 - 10,000 ppb	
В	-	10 - 10,000	20 - 2,000	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000	
Ва	-	10 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.5 - 6,000	0.5 - 6,000	
Be	-	0.5 - 1,000	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	
Bi	-	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 2,000	0.02 - 2,000	0.02 - 2,000	
Ca	-	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	
Cd	0.5 - 2,000	0.5 - 2,000	0.1 - 2,000	0.01 - 2,000	0.01 - 1,000	
Ce	-	-	-	0.01 - 10,000	0.01 - 10,000	
Co	-	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	
Cr	-	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	
Cs	-	-	-	0.02 - 500	0.02 - 500	
Cu	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	
Dy	-	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	
Er Eu	-	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1	
Fe	-	0.01 20.04	0.01 - 30 %	0.1 - 100		
Fe Ga	_	0.01 - 30 % 10 - 10,000	1 - 1,000	0.01 - 30 % 0.02 - 500	0.01 - 30 % 0.02 - 500	
Gd	-	-	- 1,000	0.02 - 500	0.02 - 500	
Ge	-	_	_	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	
Hf	-	-	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	
Hg	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.01 - 50	10 - 10,000ppb	10 - 10,000 ppb	
Ho	-	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	
In	-	-	_	0.02 - 500	0.02 - 500	
K	-	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 5 %	0.01 - 5 %	0.01 - 5 %	
La	-	10 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	0.5 - 1,000	
Li	-	-	-	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Lu	-	-	-	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100	
Mg	-	0.01 - 25 %	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	
Mn	2 - 100,000	5 - 100,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	
Мо	2 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.01 - 10,000	0.01 - 10,000	
Na	-	0.001 - 10 %	0.001 - 5 %	0.001 - 5 %	0.001 - 5 %	
Nb	-	-	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	
Nd	-	-	-	0.02 -5,000	0.02 - 5,000	
Ni	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Р	-	0.001 - 5 %	0.001 - 5 %	0.001 - 5 %	0.001 - 5 %	
Pb	2 - 5,000	2 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	
Pr	-	-	-	0.1 -1,000	0.1 - 1,000	
Rb	-	-	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	
Re	-	- 0.04 40.07	0.25 40.0/	0.001 - 100	0.001 - 100	
S +	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	0.25 - 10 %	0.25 - 10 %	0.001 - 10 %	
Sb	-	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 500	0.02 - 500	0.02 - 500	
Sc	-	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000 0.1 - 10,000	
Se Sm	-	-	0.5 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000 0.1 - 100	0.1 - 10,000	
Sn	-		_	0.05 - 200	0.1 - 100	
Sr	-	1 - 10,000	1 - 5,000	0.5 - 5,000	0.5 - 5,000	
Ta	-	-	. 5,000	0.05 - 50	0.05 - 50	
Tb	-	_	-	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100	
Te	-	1 - 500	0.2 - 500	0.02 - 500	0.02 - 500	
Th	-	20 - 10,000	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	
Ti	-	0.01 - 10 %	0.001 - 10 %	0.001 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	
TI	-	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 500	0.02 - 500	0.02 - 500	
Tm	-	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	
U	-	10 - 10,000	-	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
٧	-	1 - 10,000	2 - 1,000	1 - 1,000	1 - 1,000	
W	-	10 - 200	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	
Υ	-	1 - 1,000	-	0.01 - 500	0.01 - 500	
Yb	-	-	-	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	
Zn	1 - 10,000	2 - 10,000	1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	
Zr	-	1 - 10,000	-	0.1- 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	
0.5g Price:	€11.50	€12.00	€18.50	€21.00	€25.00	
		15g Price	€26.75	€28.25		
		30g Price	€30.00	€30.75		

If Ag is >50ppm, assay by code 8-Ag is recommended (see page 8) Extraction of each element by Aqua Regia is dependent on mineralogy + Sulphide sulphur and soluble sulphates are extracted

# 4-Acid "Near Total" Digestion

This acid attack is the most vigorous digestion used in geochemistry analysis and uses hydrochloric, nitric, perchloric and hydrofluoric acids. Even with this digestion, certain minerals (barite, gahnite, chromite, cassiterite, etc.) may only be partially dissolved or stable in solution. Other minerals including zircon, sphene and magnetite may not be totally dissolved. Most other silicates will be dissolved; however, some elements will be erratically volatilized, including As, Sb, Cr, U and Au.

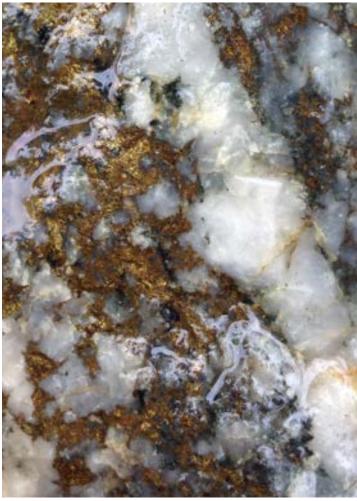
Near-Total digestion cannot be used to obtain accurate determinations of REE, Ta, Nb, As, Sb, Sn, Hg, Cr, Au and U.



	ICP-OES (ppm)	ICP-MS (ppm)		ICP-OES + ICP-MS (ppm)		
Package	1F2	UT-4M	Ultratrace 4	Ultratrace 6	UT-6M	
Ag	0.3 - 100	0.1 - 100	0.05 - 100	0.3 - 100	0.01 - 100	
Al	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 20 %	0.01 - 10 %	0.1 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	
As	1 - 5,000	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	
В	-	-	20 - 6,000	-	-	
Ва	1 - 1,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000	10 - 10,000	
Be	0.5 - 10,000	1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.05 - 1,000	
Bi	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 4,000	0.02 - 2,000	0.02 - 2,000	0.01 - 10,000	
Ca	0.01 - 70 %	0.01 - 40 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	
Cd	0.3 - 2,000	0.1 - 4,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.3 - 2,000	0.02 - 1,000	
Ce	-	1 - 2,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.01 - 500	
Co	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 4,000	0.1 - 500	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Cr	5 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000	1 - 10,000	
Cs	-	0.1 - 10,000	0.05 - 100	0.05 - 100	0.05 - 500	
Cu	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	
Dy	-	-	0.1 - 5000	0.1 - 5,000	-	
Er	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	-	
Eu	-	-	0.05 - 100	0.05 - 100	-	
Fe	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 60 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	
Ga	1 - 10,000	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.05 - 10,000	
Gd	-	-	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	-	
Ge	-	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.05 - 500	
Hf	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	
Но	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	-	
In	-	-	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100	0.005 - 500	
K	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 5 %	0.01 - 5 %	0.01 - 10 %	
La	1 - 1,000	0.1 - 2,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	
Li	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 2,000	0.5 - 400	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	
Lu	0.01 F0.0/	0.01 20.0/	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100	0.01	
Mg	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 30 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	
Mn	5 - 100,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	5 - 100,000	
Mo Na	1 - 10,000 0.01 - 10 %	0.1 - 4,000 0.001 - 10 %	0.05 - 10,000 0.01 - 3 %	1 - 10,000 0.01 - 3 %	0.05 - 10,000 0.01 - 10 %	
Nb	0.01 - 10 %	0.001 - 10 %	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	
Nd	-	0.1 - 2,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 500	
Ni	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.5 - 5,000	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	
P	0.001 - 10 %	0.001 - 5 %	-	0.001 - 10 %	10 - 10,000	
Pb	2 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.5 - 5,000	3 - 5,000	0.5 - 10,000	
Pr	2 3,000	-	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 1,000	-	
Rb	-	0.1 - 2,000	0.2 - 500	0.2 - 5,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Re	_	-	0.001 - 100	0.001 - 100	0.002 - 50	
S +	0.01 - 20 %	0.3 - 10 %	-	0.01 - 20 %	0.01 - 10 %	
Sb	5 - 10,000	0.1 - 4,000	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.05 - 10,000	
Sc	0.5 - 10,000	1 - 200	-	1 - 5,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Se	-	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	1 - 1,000	
Sm	-	-	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100	-	
Sn	2 -1,000	0.1 - 2,000	1 - 200	1- 200	0.2 - 500	
Sr	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	0.2 - 1,000	0.2 - 10,000	
Ta	-	0.1 - 2,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.05 - 100	
Tb	-	-	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100	-	
Te	2 -10,000	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.05 - 500	
Th	2 - 1,000	0.1 - 4,000	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500	0.01 - 10,000	
Ti	0.01 - 10 %	0.001 - 10 %	-	0.0005 - 10 %	0.005 - 10 %	
TI	5 - 10,000	0.05 - 10,000	0.05 - 500	0.05 - 500	0.02 - 10,000	
Tm	-	-	0.1 -1,000	0.1 - 1,000	-	
U	5 - 10,000	0.1 - 4,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
٧	1 - 10,000	4 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	
W	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 200	0.1 - 10,000	
Υ	1 - 1,000	0.1 - 2,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 500	
Yb	-	-	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000	-	
Zn	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	2 - 10,000	
Zr	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 2,000	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000	0.5 - 500	
Price:	€16.00	€22.75	€24.50	€31.50	€28.50	

#### **Intermediate Ore Grade**

These packages are meant for mid-high level mineralized samples.



<b>A</b> -		
V		X

	Aqua Regia (ppm)	Four-Acid (ppm)
Package	1E3-ORE	1F2-ORE
Ag	0.4 - 200	0.6 - 200
Al	0.1 - 10 %	0.1 - 50 %
As	4 - 20,000	6 - 10,000
В	20 - 20,000	-
Ва	20 - 20,000	14 - 2,000
Be	1 - 2,000	2 - 20,000
Bi	4 - 20,000	4 - 20,000
Ca	0.1 - 10 %	0.1 - 70 %
Cd	1 - 4,000	0.6 - 4,000
Co	2 - 20,000	2 - 20,000
Cr	2 - 20,000	2 - 20,000
Cu	2 - 20,000	2 - 20,000
Fe	0.1 - 30 %	0.1 - 50 %
Ga	20 - 20,000	2 - 20,000
Hg	2 - 20,000	-
K	0.1 - 10 %	0.1 - 10 %
La	20- 20,000	-
Li	-	2- 20,000
Mg	0.1 - 25 %	0.1 - 50 %
Mn	10 - 20,000	2- 20,000
Mo	2 - 20,000	2- 20,000
Na	0.01 - 10 %	0.1 - 10 %
Ni	2 - 20,000	2- 20,000
Р	0.01 - 5 %	0.01 - 10 %
Pb	4 - 10,000	6 - 10,000
S +	0.01 - 20 %	0.1 - 20 %
Sb	4 - 20,000	10- 20,000
Sc	2 - 20,000	8 - 20,000
Sr	2 - 20,000	2 - 20,000
Te	2 - 1,000	4 -20,000
Th	40 - 20,000	-
Ti	0.1 - 10 %	0.1 - 10 %
TI	4 - 20,000	10 - 20,000
U	20 - 20,000	20 - 20,000
V	2 - 20,000	4 - 20,000
W	20 - 400	10 - 20,000
Υ	2 - 2,000	2 - 2,000
Zn	4 - 20,000	2- 20,000
Zr	2 - 20,000	10 - 20,000
Price:	€23.75	€29.00

# **Aqua Regia "Partial" Digestion**

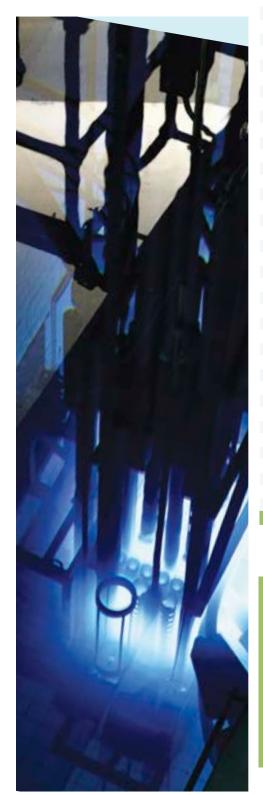
 This leach uses a combination of concentrated hydrochloric and nitric acids to leach sulphides, some oxides and some silicates.

# 4-Acid "Near Total" Digestion

• This acid attack is the most vigorous digestion used in geochemistry analysis and uses hydrochloric, nitric, perchloric and hydrofluoric acids.

# INAA

Instrumental Neutron Activation Analysis - Samples are encapsulated and irradiated in a nuclear reactor. After a suitable decay, samples are measured for the emitted gamma ray fingerprint. INAA is very good for Au, Co, As, Sb, W, Ta, U, Th, Cs, In, Re, Cl and lower levels of most LREE.



		1	AA (ppm)		
Package	1D	1D Enhanced	5B - Other Elements	5S - Short Lived Isotopes	
Ag	5 - 100,000	5 - 100,000	-		
Al	-	-	-	1 - 100,000	
As	2 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	-	
Au	5 - 30,000 ppb	2 - 30,000 ppb	5 - 30,000 ppb	-	
Ва	100 - 500,000	50 - 500,000	100 - 100,000	-	
Br	1 - 1,000	0.5 - 1,000	0.5 - 1,000	5 - 10,000	
Ca	1 - 50 %	1 - 50 %	-	-	
Ce	3 - 10,000	3 - 10,000	3 - 10,000	-	
Со	5 - 5,000	1 - 5,000	0.5 - 10,000	-	
Cl	-	-	-	100 -100,000	
Cr	10 - 100,000	5 - 100,000	1 - 100,000	-	
Cs	2 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	_	
Cu	2 10,000	1 10,000	0.5 10,000	5 - 2,500	
Dy	_	_	_	0.5 - 5,000	
Eu	0.2 - 2,000	0.2 - 2,000	0.2 - 2,000	0.5 - 5,000	
Fe	0.02 - 75 %	0.2 - 2,000	0.2 - 2,000	-	
Ga	0.02 - 75 70	0.01 - 73 70	-	5 - 10,000	
Hf	1 - 500	1 - 500	0.5 - 500	3 - 10,000	
Hg	1 - 1,000	1 - 1,000	0.5 - 500	-	
l I	1 - 1,000	1 - 1,000	-	0.5 - 5,000	
In	-	-	-		
lr	5 - 10,000 ppb	5 - 10,000 ppb	-	0.1 - 5,000	
La	1 - 10,000 ppb	0.5 - 10,000 ppb	0.1 - 10,000	-	
Lu	0.05 - 1,000	0.05 - 1,000	0.05 - 1,000	-	
	0.05 - 1,000	0.03 - 1,000	0.03 - 1,000	0.05 - 50 %	
Mg Mn	-	-	-	0.05 - 50 %	
Mo	5 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Na	0.05 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	100 - 100,000	50 - 200,000	
Nd	5 - 10,000	5 - 10,000	5 - 10,000	30 - 200,000	
Ni	50 - 10,000	20 - 10,000	5 - 10,000	-	
Rb	30 - 10,000	15 - 10,000	20 - 10,000	-	
Re	-	13 - 10,000	20 - 10,000	1 - 5,000	
Sb	0.2 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	1 - 3,000	
Sc	0.2 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	-	
Se	5 - 10,000	3 - 10,000	2 - 10,000	-	
Sm	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.01 - 10,000	-	
Sn	0.05 - 10 %	0.02 - 10 %	0.01 - 10,000	-	
Sr	0.03 - 10 %	0.02 - 10 %	-	-	
Ta			0 5 10 000	-	
Tb	1 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	-	
Th	0.5 - 1,000	0.5 - 1,000		-	
Ti	0.5-10,000	0.5-10,000	0.2-10,000	- E0 100 000	
U	- 0 E 10 000	- 0 E 10 000	- 0.1 10.000	50 - 100,000	
V	0.5 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
W	- 4 - 10,000	- 1 - 10,000	2 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	
Yb	,	•	,	-	
	0.2 - 1,000	0.2 - 1,000	0.2 - 1,000	-	
Zn	50 - 100,000	50 - 100,000	- One Flament 624 75	- Care Flores and C42 25	
Price:	€25.00	€28.00	One Element €21.75	One Element €42.25	
	Each <i>i</i>	Additional Element	Add €2.75	Add €6.75	

# **Key advantages of INAA include:**

- Total determination of selected resistive and volatile elements, including Au
- Up to 30g of material can be analyzed for a more representative sub-sample
- Non-destructive, allowing material to be used for other analysis

# **Multi-Method Analyses**

ICP-OES and ICP-MS analyses by 4-acid (hydrochloric, nitric, perchloric and hydrofluoric) digestion are "near total" digestions. INAA analysis yields total metals.

NOTE: Results from acid digestions may be lab dependent or lab operator dependent. Actlabs has automated this aspect of digestion using a microprocessor designed hotbox to accurately reproduce digestion conditions every time.



	INAA+ICP-OES (ppm)	INAA + ICP-OES + ICP-MS (ppm)	INAA+ICP-MS (ppm)
Package	1H	Ultratrace 3	Ultratrace 5
Ag	0.3 - 10,000	0.05 - 10,000	0.05 - 100,000
Al	0.01 -50 %	0.01 - 50 %	-
As	0.5 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000
Au	2 - 30,000 ppb	2 - 30,000 ppb	2 - 30,000 ppb
Ва	50 - 500,000	1 - 100,000	1 - 100,000
Be	1 - 10,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000
Bi	2 -10,000	0.02 - 10,000	0.02 - 2,000
Br	0.5 -5,000	0.5 - 5,000	0.5 - 5,000
Ca	0.01 - 70 %	0.01 - 70 %	0.01 - 50 %
Cd	0.3 - 2,000	0.1 - 2,000	0.1 - 1,000
Ce	3 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
Co	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000
Cr	2 - 100,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 100,000
Cs	1 - 10,000	0.05 - 5,000	0.05 - 5,000
Cu	1 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000	0.2 - 10,000
Dy Er	-	0.1 - 5000 0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 5000
Eu	0.2 - 10,000	0.05 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000 0.05 - 100
Fe	0.2 - 10,000	0.03 - 1,000	0.03 - 100
Ga	-	0.1 - 500	0.01 - 500
Gd	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 5,000
Ge	-	0.1 - 500	0.1 - 500
Hf	1 -5,000	0.1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000
Hg	1 - 1,000	1 - 1,000	1 - 1,000
Ho	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000
In	-	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100
lr	5 - 10,000 ppb	5 - 10,000 ppb	-
K	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 5 %
La	0.5 - 10,000	0.5 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
Li	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	0.5 - 400
Lu	0.05 - 10,000	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100
Mg	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 50 %	0.01 - 10 %
Mn	1 - 100,000	1 - 100,000	1 - 10,000
Mo Na	1 - 10,000 0.01 - 50 %	0.2 - 10,000 0.01 - 20 %	0.05 - 10,000
Nb	0.01 - 30 %	0.01 - 20 %	0.01 - 20 % 0.1 - 500
Nd	5 - 10,000	0.01 - 300	0.1 - 10,000
Ni	1 - 100,000	0.5 - 100,000	0.5 - 100,000
P	0.001 - 10 %	0.001 - 10 %	-
Pb	3 - 5,000	0.5 - 5,000	0.5 - 5,000
Pr	<u>-</u>	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000
Rb	15 -10,000	0.2 - 5,000	0.2 - 5,000
Re	-	0.001 - 100	0.001 - 100
S +	0.01 - 20 %	0.01 - 20 %	-
Sb	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
Sc	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000
Se	3 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
Sm	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 100	0.1 - 100
Sn Sr	0.02 - 20 % 1 - 10,000	1 - 200 0.2 - 1,000	1- 200 0.2 - 1,000
Ta	0.5 - 10,000	0.2 - 1,000	0.2 - 1,000
Tb	0.5 - 10,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 10,000
Te	-	0.02 - 500	0.1 - 100
Th	0.2 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
Ti	0.01 - 10 %	0.01 - 10 %	-
TI	-	0.05 - 500	0.05 - 500
Tm	-	0.1 - 1,000	0.1 - 1,000
U	0.5 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
V	2 - 10,000	2 - 10,000	1 - 1,000
W	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000	1 - 10,000
Υ	1 - 1,000	0.01 - 10,000	0.1 - 10,000
Yb	0.2 - 10,000	0.1 - 5,000	0.1 - 5,000
Zn	1 - 100,000	0.5 - 100,000	0.5 - 100,000
Zr	-	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000
Price:	€35.50	€46.25	€36.25

#### **Lithogeochemistry and Whole Rock Analysis**

#### Lithogeochemistry

The most aggressive fusion technique employs a lithium metaborate/ tetraborate fusion. Fusion is performed by a robot at Actlabs, which provides a fast fusion of the highest quality in the industry. The resulting molten bead is rapidly digested in a weak nitric acid solution. The fusion ensures that the entire sample is dissolved. It is only with this attack that major oxides including SiO2, refractory minerals (i.e. zircon, sphene, monazite, chromite, gahnite, etc.), REE and other high field strength elements are put into solution. High sulphide-bearing rocks may require different treatment but can still be adequately analyzed. Analysis is by ICP-OES and ICP-MS. Quality of data is exceptional and can be used for the most exacting applications. Values on internal replicates and standards are provided at no cost, as are REE chondrite plots. Eu determinations are semiquantitative in samples having extremely high Ba concentrations (> 5 %).

Mineralized Samples: Although intended primarily for unmineralized samples, mineralized samples can be analyzed. However, data may be semiquantitative for chalcophile elements (Ag, As, Bi, Co, Cu, Mo, Ni, Pb, Sb, Sn, W, Cr and Zn). For quantitative chalcophile data see add-ons below.

**Code 4B:** Lithium Borate Fusion / ICP-OES Whole Rock Package. Data meets or exceeds quality of data by fusion XRF. 3g required.

Code 4B2: Lithium Borate Fusion / ICP-MS Trace Element package: Codes 4B2-STD and 4B2-Research both provide research quality data. 0.5g required.

**Research designation:** indicates lower detection limits

Code 4 Litho and Code 4 Litho-Research: The 4B and 4B2 packages are combined. 5 g required.

For quantitative values of chalcophile elements, use code 4B1 or 4B-INAA. A minimum sample weight of 5 g is required. If submitting a pulp, please ensure sample is 95% passing 74  $\mu$ m

(+) Code 4B1: Optional elements by multiacid digestion. Please add 0.5 g. For reporting limits, see package 1F2 (page 10).

(++) Code 4B-INAA: Optional elements are available by INAA. Please add 0.5 to 30 g depending on sample size you prefer to analyze for Au with this option. For reporting limits, see package 1D Enhanced (page 12).

Add-ons	Surcharge
4B1	€11.75
4B-INAA	€21.00

Package		WRA-ICP	Trace Element	Trace Element	WRA+ICP	WRA+Trace
CaO   0.01%   -	Package					
CaO	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	-	-	0.01%	0.01%
MgO		0.01%	-	-		
MgO	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	-	-	0.01%	0.01%
MnO         0.005%         -         0.001%         0.001%         0.001%         0.001%         0.001%         0.001%         0.001%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.01%         0.001%	K <sub>2</sub> O	0.01%	-	-	0.01%	0.01%
NacO	MgO	0.01%	-	-	0.01%	0.01%
P-Oc 0.01% 0.01% 0.01%   0.01%   SiO2	MnO	0.005%	-	-	0.005%	0.005%
SiO <sub>2</sub>			-	-		
Tito			-	-		
LOI 0.01% 0.01% 0.01% 0.01% Ag (0.3+) 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 AS (0.5++) 5(0.5++) 5(0.5++) 5(0.5++) 5(0.5++) 5(0.5++) Au (2ppb++) (2pp			-	-		
Ag (0.5+) 5 (0.5+) 5 (0.5+) 5 (0.5+) 5 (0.5+) 5 (0.5+) Au (2ppb+) (2ppb+) (2ppb+) (2ppb+) (2ppb+) (2ppb+) Ba 2 3 3 2 2 2 Be 1 1 1 1 1 1 Bi			-	-		
As			-	-		
Au         (2ppb++)         (2ppb++)         (2ppb++)         (2ppb++)         (2ppb++)           Ba         2         3         3         2         2           Be         1         1         1         1         1           Bi         0.5++         (0.5++)         (0.05++)						
Ba         2         3         3         2         2         2           Be         1         0.4         0.1         0.4         0.1         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.5         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1         0.2         0.1						
Be						
Bi         0.4         0.1         0.4         0.1           Br         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)			3	3		
Br (0.5++) (0.5++) (0.5++) (0.5++) (0.5++) (0.5++) Cd (0.5+) (0.5+) (0.5+) (0.5+) (0.5+) (0.5+) Co (1++) 1 1 1 1 1 1 Cr (0.5++) 20 (0.5++) 20 (0.5++) 20 (0.5++) 20 (0.5++) Cs (1++) 0.5 0.1 0.5 0.1 Cu (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) Fe (0.0196++) (0.0196++) Ga 1 1 1 1 1 1 Ge 1 1 0.5 Hf (1++) 0.2 0.1 0.2 0.1 In (5ppb++) (5		,	0.4	0.1		
Cd         (0.5+)         (0.5+)         (0.5+)         (0.5+)           Co         (1++)         1         1         1         1           Cr         (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         10 (0.01++)         10 (0		(0.5++)				
Co (1++) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 Cr (0.5++) 20 (0.0199++) (0.0199++) (0.0199++) (0.0199++) (0.0199++) (0.599++)						
Cr         (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.5++)         20 (0.1+)         10 (1+)<						
CS (1++) 0.5 0.1 0.5 0.1 CU (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) 10 (1+) Fe (0.0196++) (0.0196++) Ga 1 1 1 1 1 Ge 1 1 0.5 1 0.5 Hf (1++) 0.2 0.1 0.2 0.1 In 0.2 0.1 0.2 0.1 Ir (5ppb++) (5ppb++) (5ppb++) (5ppb++) Mo (5++) 2 2 2 2 2 2 Na (0.0196++) 1 0.0196++) Nb 1 1 0.2 1 0.2 Ni (1+) 20 (1+) 20 (1+) 20 (1+) 20 (1+) Pb (5+) 5 5 5 5 Rb (20++) 2 1 2 1 S (10+) (10+) (10+) (10+) (10+) (10+) Sb (0.2++) 0.5 (0.2++) 0.2 0.5 (0.2++) 0.2 Sc 1 (0.1++) (0.1++) 1 (0.1++) 1 (0.1++) Se (3++) (3++) (3++) (3++) (3++) (3++) Sn 1 1 1 1 1 1 Sr 2 2 2 2 2 Ta (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.01 Th (0.2++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 U (0.5++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 U (0.5++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 U (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.01 V 5 5 5 5 5 V 1 1 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 V (1++) 1 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 V (1++) 1 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Sm (0.1++) 1 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.05 0.005 0.05 0.005 Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Tm (0.05++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.05 0.005 0.005 0.005 Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.05 0.005 0.005 0.005 Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.01 Fer 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.	Cr		20 (0.5++)	20 (0.5++)	20 (0.5++)	20 (0.5++)
Fe (0.01%++) (0.01%++) Ga 1 1 1 1 1 1 0.5 Ge 1 1 0.5 1 0.5 Hf (1++) 0.2 0.1 0.2 0.1 In 0.2 0.1 0.2 0.1 Ir (5ppb++) (5ppb++) (5ppb++) (5ppb++) Mo (5++) 2 2 2 2 2 Na (0.01%++) (0.01%++) Nb 1 0.2 1 0.2 Ni (1+) 20 (1+) 20 (1+) 20 (1+) 20 (1+) Pb (5+) 5 5 5 5 S (10+) (10+) (10+) (10+) (10+) Sb (0.2++) 0.5 (0.2++) 0.2 0.5 (0.2++) 0.2 Sc 1 (0.1++) (0.1++) 1 (0.1++) 1 (0.1++) Se (3++) (3++) (3++) (3++) (3++) Sn 1 1 1 1 1 1 Sr 2 2 2 2 2 Ta (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.01 Th (0.2++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 U (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.01 Th (0.2++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 U (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.05 U (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.05 Y 5 5 5 5 W (1++) 1 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 T 0.1 0.05 T 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 T 0.1 0.05 T 0.1 0.05 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.00 Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05 Sm (1+) 1 0.5 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5 1 0.5 Y 1 0.5 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5 Y 1 1 0.5	Cs	(1++)				
Ga Ge 1 1 0.5 1 0.5 1 0.5 Hr (1+++) 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.1 0.2 0.1 In 0.5 In 0.2 0.1 In 0.2 0.1 In 0.2 0.1 Ir (5ppb++) (5ppb++	Cu	(1+)	10 (1+)	10 (1+)	10 (1+)	10 (1+)
Ge Hff (1++) 0.2 0.1 0.5 1 0.5 0.1 1 1 0.5	Fe		(0.01%++)	(0.01%++)		
Hf	Ga		1	1	1	1
In			·			
Ir         (5ppb++)         (5ppb++)         (5ppb++)         (5ppb++)         (5ppb++)           Mo         (5++)         2         2         2         2         2         2           Na         (0.01%++)         (0.01%++)         (0.01%++)         1         0.2         1         0.2           Ni         (1+)         20 (1+) <td></td> <td>(1++)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		(1++)				
Mo         (5++)         2         2         2         2           Na         (0.01%++)         (0.01%++)         (0.01%++)         0.2           Nb         1         0.2         1         0.2           Ni         (1+)         20 (1+)         20 (1+)         20 (1+)         20 (1+)           Pb         (5+)         5         5         5         5           Rb         (20++)         2         1         2         1         1           S         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)           Sb         (0.2++)         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         2						
Na						
Nb		(5++)			2	2
Ni						
Pb         (5+)         5         5         5         5           Rb         (20++)         2         1         2         1           S         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)         (10+)           Sb         (0.2++)         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2         0.5 (0.2++)         0.2           Sc         1         (0.1++)         (0.1++)         1 (0.1++)         1 (0.1++)         1 (0.1++)           Se         (3++)		(1.1)				
Rb       (20++)       2       1       2       1         S       (10+)       (10+)       (10+)       (10+)       (10+)         Sb       (0.2++)       0.5 (0.2++)       0.2       0.5 (0.2++)       0.2         Sc       1       (0.1++)       (0.1++)       1 (0.1++)       1 (0.1++)         Se       (3++) <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						
S       (10+)       (10+)       (10+)       (10+)       (10+)         Sb       (0.2++)       0.5 (0.2++)       0.2       0.5 (0.2++)       0.2         Sc       1       (0.1++)       (0.1++)       1 (0.1++)       1 (0.1++)         Sc       1       (1-+)       (10.1++)       1 (0.1++)       1 (0.1++)         Sn       1       1       1       1       1         Sr       2       2       2       2       2       2         Ta       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.01       0.05       0.1       0.05       0						
Sb     (0.2++)     0.5 (0.2++)     0.2     0.5 (0.2++)     0.2       Sc     1     (0.1++)     (0.1++)     1 (0.1++)     1 (0.1++)       Se     (3++)     (3++)     (3++)     (3++)     (3++)       Sn     1     1     1     1     1       Sr     2     2     2     2     2       Ta     (0.5++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.05       Th     0.1     0.05     0.1     0.05       U     (0.5++)     0.1     0.05     0.1     0.05       U     (0.5++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.05       U     (0.5++)     0.1     0.05     0.1     0.05       U     (0.5++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       V     5     5     5     5     5     5       W     (1++)     1     0.5     1     0.5     1     0.5       Y     1     1     0.5     1     0.5     1     0.5     1     0.5       Zn     (1+)     30 (1+)     30 (1+)     30 (1+)     30 (1+)     30 (1+)     30 (1+)       Zr     2     5     1     2     1     1						
Sc         1         (0.1++)         (0.1++)         1 (0.1++)         1 (0.1++)           Se         (3++)         (3++)         (3++)         (3++)         (3++)           Sn         1         1         1         1         1           Sr         2         2         2         2         2           Ta         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.05           Th         (0.2++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           TI         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           U         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           U         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01         0.01         0.01         0.01         0.01         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.5         1         0.5         1         0.5         1         0.5         1         0.5         1         0.5         1         0.5 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						
Se         (3++)         (3++)         (3++)         (3++)         (3++)           Sn         1         1         1         1         1           Sr         2         2         2         2         2           Ta         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Th         (0.2++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Tl         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           U         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           V         5         5         5         5         5           W         (1++)         1         0.5         1         0.5           Y         1         1         0.5         1         0.5           Y         1         1         0.5         1         0.5           Zn         (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)           Zr         2         5         1         2         1           La         (0.5++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Ce         (3++)						
Sn       1       1       1       1       1         Sr       2       2       2       2       2         Ta       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Th       (0.2++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Tl       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         U       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         V       5       5       5       5       5         W       (1++)       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Zn       (1+)       30 (1+)						
Sr         2         1         0.01         0.01         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.01         0.01         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.0		(- /				
Th (0.2++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05  TI 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05  U (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.01  V 5 5 5 5 5 5  W (1++) 1 0.5 1 0.5  Y 1 1 1 0.5 1 0.5  Zn (1+) 30 (1+) 30 (1+) 30 (1+) 30 (1+)  Zr 2 5 1 2 1  La (0.5++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05  Ce (3++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05  Pr 0.05 0.01 0.05  Pr 0.05 0.01 0.05  Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05  Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.05 0.1 0.05  Sm (0.1++) 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1  Eu (0.2++) 0.1 0.05 0.005  Gd 0.1 0.01 0.01 0.1  Tb (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Dy 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.01  Fr 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.01  Fr 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.01  Th (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Er 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1 0.01  Th (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Th (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Th (0.5++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Th (0.05++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Th (0.05++) 0.1 0.01 0.1 0.1  Th (0.05++) 0.01 0.01 0.1 0.01  Th (0.05++) 0.01 0.002 0.01 0.002	Sr	2	2	2	2	2
TI       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         U       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         V       5       5       5       5       5         W       (1++)       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Zn       (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)         Zr       2       5       1       2       1         La       (0.5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Ce       (3++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Pr       0.05       0.01       0.05       0.01       0.05         Nd       (5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Nd       (5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Gd       0.1	Ta	(0.5++)	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.01
U       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         V       5       5       5       5       5         W       (1++)       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Zn       (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)         Zr       2       5       1       2       1         La       (0.5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Ce       (3++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Pr       0.05       0.01       0.05       0.01       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.01	Th	(0.2++)	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.05
V       5       5       5       5       5         W       (1++)       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Zn       (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)         Zr       2       5       1       2       1         La       (0.5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Ce       (3++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Pr       0.05       0.01       0.05       0.01       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.01         Ho       0.1       <				0.05		0.05
W       (1++)       1       0.5       1       0.5         Y       1       1       0.5       1       0.5         Zn       (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)       30 (1+)         Zr       2       5       1       2       1         La       (0.5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Ce       (3++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Pr       0.05       0.01       0.05       0.01         Nd       (5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1         Ho       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1         Pr       0.0       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         O <td></td> <td>(0.5++)</td> <td></td> <td>0.01</td> <td></td> <td></td>		(0.5++)		0.01		
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
Zn         (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)         30 (1+)           Zr         2         5         1         2         1           La         (0.5++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Ce         (3++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Pr         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01         0.05           Nd         (5++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Sm         (0.1++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Eu         (0.2++)         0.05         0.005         0.05         0.005           Gd         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Tb         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
La       (0.5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Ce       (3++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Pr       0.05       0.01       0.05       0.01         Nd       (5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01						
Ce         (3++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Pr         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01           Nd         (5++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Sm         (0.1++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Eu         (0.2++)         0.05         0.005         0.05         0.005           Gd         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Tb         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Pr         0.05         0.01         0.05         0.01           Nd         (5++)         0.1         0.05         0.1         0.05           Sm         (0.1++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Eu         (0.2++)         0.05         0.005         0.05         0.005           Gd         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01         0.1           Tb         (0.5++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01         0.01           Dy         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Nd       (5++)       0.1       0.05       0.1       0.05         Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.005       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Ho       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Er       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tm       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Yb       (0.2++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Lu       (0.005++)       0.01       0.002       0.01       0.002         1-10 Samples       €35.75       €49.50       €75.75       €71.00       €91.25		(311)				
Sm       (0.1++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.005       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Ho       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Er       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tm       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Yb       (0.2++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Lu       (0.005++)       0.01       0.002       0.01       0.002         1-10 Samples       €35.75       €49.50       €75.75       €71.00       €91.25		(5++)				
Eu       (0.2++)       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Ho       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Er       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tm       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Yb       (0.2++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Lu       (0.005++)       0.01       0.002       0.01       0.002         1-10 Samples       €35.75       €49.50       €75.75       €71.00       €91.25						
Gd       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tb       (0.5++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Dy       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Ho       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Er       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tm       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Yb       (0.2++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Lu       (0.005++)       0.01       0.002       0.01       0.002         1-10 Samples       €35.75       €49.50       €75.75       €71.00       €91.25						
Tb     (0.5++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Dy     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Ho     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Er     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Tm     0.05     0.005     0.05     0.005       Yb     (0.2++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Lu     (0.005++)     0.01     0.002     0.01     0.002       1-10 Samples     €35.75     €49.50     €75.75     €71.00     €91.25		\ /				
Dy         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Ho         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Er         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Tm         0.05         0.005         0.05         0.005           Yb         (0.2++)         0.1         0.01         0.1         0.01           Lu         (0.005++)         0.01         0.002         0.01         0.002           1-10 Samples         €35.75         €49.50         €75.75         €71.00         €91.25		(0.5++)				
Ho       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Er       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Tm       0.05       0.005       0.05       0.005         Yb       (0.2++)       0.1       0.01       0.1       0.01         Lu       (0.005++)       0.01       0.002       0.01       0.002         1-10 Samples       €35.75       €49.50       €75.75       €71.00       €91.25		·				
Tm     0.05     0.005     0.05     0.005       Yb     (0.2++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Lu     (0.005++)     0.01     0.002     0.01     0.002       1-10 Samples     €35.75     €49.50     €75.75     €71.00     €91.25						
Yb     (0.2++)     0.1     0.01     0.1     0.01       Lu     (0.005++)     0.01     0.002     0.01     0.002       1-10 Samples     €35.75     €49.50     €75.75     €71.00     €91.25	Er		0.1	0.01	0.1	0.01
Lu     (0.005++)     0.01     0.002     0.01     0.002       1-10 Samples     €35.75     €49.50     €75.75     €71.00     €91.25						
<b>1-10 Samples</b> €35.75 €49.50 €75.75 €71.00 €91.25						
11+ Samples €31.75 €44.75 €68.00 €58.00 €80.25						
	11+ Samples	€31.75	€44.75	€68.00	€58.00	€80.25

# **Lithogeochemistry and Whole Rock Analysis**

Package

 $Al_2O_3$ 

Code 4C: Lithium Borate Fusion / XRF Whole Rock Package.
Samples containing >1% barite or sulphide should be analyzed with Code 4B. A minimum sample weight of 3g is required.
Sample composition may require that analysis is done by Code 4B instead.

WRA	WRA-XRF				
Package	4C				
$Al_2O_3$	0.01%				
CaO	0.01%				
$Cr_2O_3$	0.01%				
CO <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.005%				
CuO	0.005%				
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%				
$K_20$	0.01%				
MgO	0.01%				
MnO	0.005%				
Na₂O	0.01%				
NiO	0.003%				
$P_2O_5$	0.01%				
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%				
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%				
$V_2O_5$	0.003%				
LOI	0.01%				
1-10 Samples	€31.00				
11+ Samples	€27.75				
Add-ons	Surcharge				

Pressed	Pellet	XRF A	nalysis

€17.75

€34.25

4E-XRF

4E ICP-MS

	Tressea remeerata rananysis					
	C1					
Group	Element	Range (ppm)				
	Ва	5-10,000				
	Ga	5-10,000				
	Nb	1-10,000				
Α	Rb	2-10,000				
	Sr	2-10,000				
	Υ	2-10,000				
	Zr	5-10,000				
	Co	5-1,000				
	Cr	5-10,000				
	Cu	5-2,500				
В	Ni	4-4,000				
	Pb	5-1,000				
	V	5-10,000				
	Zn	5-1,000				
C	Sn	5-10,000				
	Zn	0.001-1%				
Any One	Element	€10.25				
Each Add	itional Element	€3.50				
All of Gro	up A Elements	€18.25				
All of Gro	up B Elements	€18.25				
All of Gro	up C Elements	€13.25				

CaO	-	0.01%	0.01%
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-	0.01%	0.01%
K <sub>2</sub> 0	-	0.01%	0.01%
MgO	_	0.01%	0.01%
MnO	-	0.01%	0.01%
Na <sub>2</sub> O	_	0.01%	0.01%
	_	0.01%	0.01%
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	-		
SiO <sub>2</sub>	-	0.01%	0.01%
TiO <sub>2</sub>	-	0.01%	0.01%
LOI	-	0.01%	0.01%
Ag	2	0.5	0.5
As	1	2	1
Au	2 ppb	5 ppb	1 ppb
Ва	20	3	1
Be	-	1	1
Bi	-	2	2 (0.1 ‡‡)
Br	0.5	1	0.5
Ca	0.2%	-	-
Cd	-	0.5	0.5
Со	0.1	1	0.1
Cr	0.5	1	0.5
Cs	0.2	0.5	0.2 (0.1 ‡‡)
Cu	-	1	1
Fe	0.01%	-	-
Ga	-	(5 ‡)	(5 ‡) (1 ‡‡)
Ge	-	-	(0.5 ‡‡)
Hf	0.2	0.5	0.2 (0.1 ‡‡)
Hg	-	1-1000ppm	1-1000ppm
In	-	- ' '	(0.1 ‡‡)
lr	2 ppb	2	2
Мо	2	5	2
Na	0.001%	3	_
Nb	-	(1 ‡)	(1 +) (0 2++)
	50		(1 ‡) (0.2‡‡)
Ni		1	1
Pb	-	(5 ‡)	(5 ‡)
Rb	10	20 (2 ‡)	10 (2 ‡) (1 ‡‡)
S	-	0.001%	0.001%
Sb	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sc	0.01	0.1	0.01
Se	0.5	3	0.5
Sn	-	(5 ‡)	(5 ‡) (1 ‡‡)
Sr	100	2	2
Ta	0.3	1	0.3 (0.01‡‡)
Th	0.1	0.5	0.1 (0.05 ‡‡)
TI	-	-	(0.05 ‡‡)
U	0.1		0.1 (0.01 ‡‡)
		0.5	
V	-	5	5
W	1	3	1
Υ	-	1	1
Zn	10	2	2
Zr	-	4	4 (1 ‡‡)
La	0.05	0.5	0.05
Ce	1	3	1 (0.05 ‡‡)
Pr	(0.01 †)	-	(0.01 ‡‡)
Nd	1	5	1 (0.05 ‡‡)
Sm	0.01	0.1	0.01
Eu	0.05	0.1	0.05 (0.005 ‡‡)
Gd	(0.01 †)	0.1	(0.01 ‡‡)
	, ,	0.5	
Tb	0.1	0.5	0.1 (0.01 ‡‡)
Dy	(0.01 †)	-	(0.01 ‡‡)
Но	(0.01 †)	-	(0.01 ‡‡)
Er	(0.01 †)	-	(0.01 ‡‡)
		-	
1-10 Samples			€105.75
11+ Samples	€59.50	€51.75	€102.00
Ho Er Tm Yb Lu 1-10 Samples	(0.01 †) (0.01 †) (0.01 †) (0.05 0.01 €61.25	- 0.1 0.05 €56.00	(0.01 ‡‡) (0.01 ‡‡) (0.005 ‡‡) 0.05 (0.01 ‡; 0.01 (0.002 ‡ €105.75

INAA and multi-methods

4E-Expl.

0.01%

4E-Research

0.01%

4A-Research

**Research designation:** indicates lower detection limits.

Code 4A-Research: Grades are determined by INAA. A minimum sample weight of 2 g is recommended. REE chondrite plots are provided at no charge.

 † Code 4A RES-MS: elements indicated by † are analyzed by fusion ICP-MS.

Code 4E: This package uses ICP and INAA technologies to completely characterize geological samples. This package is not suitable for analyzing concentrates or mill products. A minimum sample weight of 5 g is required.

#### Code 4E Add-Ons

- ‡ Code 4E-XRF elements Ga, Pb, Sn, Nb and Rb are determined by Pressed Pellet XRF. This package can be added to Code 4E exploration or Code 4E research (please add 6 g of sample).
- ‡‡ Code 4E ICP-MS add-on option: can only be added to Code 4E-Research grade.

Code 4F: Other analyses associated with WRA (can be added to any Code 4 package). Add 1 gram for each option chosen (see page 16).

All elements are in ppm except where noted. Prices per sample.

# **Lithogeochemistry and Whole Rock Analysis**

#### Peroxide "Total" Fusion

Peroxide Fusions: Sodium peroxide fusion will result in a total metal recovery. It is effective for the decomposition of sulphides and refractory minerals. For nickel sulphide deposits this is the preferred method. This method is not suitable if sodium is required. Code 8 4-Acid is recommended if sodium is required.



ICP-OES+MS (ppm)				
Package Ultratrace 7				
Al	0.01 - 25%	Mo	1 - 10,000	
As	5 - 10,000	Nb	2.4 - 5,000	
В	10 - 10,000	Nd	0.4 - 5,000	
Ва	3 - 10,000	Ni	10 - 10,000	
Be	3 - 5,000	Pb	0.8 - 5,000	
Bi	2 - 5,000	Pr	0.1 - 1,000	
Ca	0.01 - 40%	Rb	0.4 - 10,000	
Cd	2 - 5,000	S	0.01 - 25%	
Ce	0.8 - 5,000	Sb	2 - 5,000	
Co	0.2 - 5,000	Se	8 - 5,000	
Cr	30 - 10,000	Si	0.01 - 30%	
Cs	0.1 - 25,000	Sm	0.1 - 1,000	
Cu	2 - 10,000	Sn	0.5 - 10,000	
Dy	0.3 - 5,000	Sr	3 - 10,000	
Er	0.1 - 5,000	Ta	0.2 - 10,000	
Eu	0.1 - 1,000	Tb	0.1 - 1,000	
Fe	0.05 - 30%	Te	6 - 10,000	
Ga	0.2 - 5,000	Th	0.1 - 1,000	
Gd	0.1 - 5,000	Ti	0.01 - 25%	
Ge	0.7 - 5,000	TI	0.1 - 1,000	
Hf	10 - 5,000	Tm	0.1 - 1,000	
Но	0.2 - 1,000	U	0.1 - 10,000	
In	0.2 - 1,000	V	5 - 10,000	
K	0.1 - 25%	W	0.7 - 5,000	
La	0.4 - 10,000	Υ	0.1 - 1,000	
Li	15-50,000	Yb	0.1 - 1,000	
Mg	0.01 - 30%	Zn	25 - 10,000	
Mn	3 - 10,000	-	-	
Price:		€44.00		

<sup>\*</sup>Li and Rb range can be extended on request for Li Exploration

# **Halogens**

Halogen analysis is a great tool to aid with exploration. We offer halogen analysis by INAA (short-lived isotopes) or by fusion.

Code	Method	Detection Limit/Range	Price:
4F-Cl	INAA	0.01%	€32.25
4F-Cl (XRF)	Lithium Borate Fusion with XRF	0.005-5%	€21.50
4F-F (KOH)	KOH Fusion	20-20,000	€23.50
4F-F*	Lithium Borate Fusion with Ion Selective Electrode	0.01%	€24.25
5S-Br	Short Lived Isotopes	5-10,000	€39.00

All elements are in ppm except where noted. Prices per sample. \*results may not be total and will be dependent on mineralogy in the sample

### Mercury

Package	Method	Detection Limit	Price
1G	Cold Vapour FIMS	5ppb	€10.25

### **Miscellaneous Analysis**

Code	Method	Detection Limit/Range	Price:
4F-B	by PGNAA	2 - 10,000	€39.50
4F-B	by PGNAA	0.5 - 10,000	€48.50
4F-Gd	by PGNAA	0.5 - 10,000	€40.25
4F-FeO	by Titration	0.1%	€17.75
4F-H₂O	Gravimetric and IR	0.1%	€23.00

<sup>\*</sup> PGNAA (Prompt Gamma Neutron Activation Analysis)

#### Carbon/Sulphur Species, Acid Rock Drainage

#### **Carbon & Sulphur Species**

Determining carbon and sulphur species can provide valuable information on mineralogy, metallurgy, and environmental issues pre- and post-project evaluation.



Carbon & Sulpur Species				
Package	Price:			
4F - C,S (0.01%) by IR	€20.25			
4F - C-Organic (0.05%) by IR (calc)	€46.75			
4F - C-Organic (0.02%) (non carbonate carbon)	€28.25			
4F - C-Total (0.01% - 50%) by IR	€16.00			
Add-on: if C > 50%	€7.75			
4F - C-Graphitic (0.05%-50%) by IR	€28.25			
4F - CaCO₃ by IR (calc)	€25.75			
4F - CO <sub>2</sub> (0.01%) by IR	€20.00			
4F - S (0.01% - 30%) by IR	€16.00			
Add-on: if S > 30%	€7.75			
4F - SO₃ (0.05%) by IR	€21.75			
4F- SO <sub>4</sub> (0.05%) by IR	€21.75			
4F- S <sup>2-</sup> (0.01%) by IR	€21.75			
4F-LOI	€9.75			

5G - Carbon & Sulphur/Metallurgical Balance Package				
Element	Detection Limit	Price / Sample		
C-Total	0.01%			
C-Graphitic	0.05%			
C-Organic	0.5%	86.25		
$CO_2$	0.01%	00.23		
S	0.01%			
SO <sub>4</sub>	0.05%			

#### **Acid Rock Drainage**

Code 11: Acid-Base Accounting: Acid Base Accounting (ABA) is used to make static measurements of Acid Rock Drainage potential. Measurements of total sulphur or sulphide sulphur are used to estimate the amount of acid bearing material. Using this information, the Neutralization Potential (NP), Acid Producing Potential (AP) and Net Neutralization Potential (Net NP) are reported.

The Sobek package is the original method described by Sobek for the US EPA. The Modified Sobek package is that by Lawrence and Wang. The Siderite correction package applies a method to limit the overestimation of Net NP in the Sobek method caused by the presence of siderite.

ABA packages				
Parameter	11-Acid/Base Package		11-Acid/Base Supreme Package	
AP	•	•	•	
NP	•	•	•	
Net NP	•	•	•	
MPA	•	•	•	
NP: MPA Ratio	•	•	•	
Paste pH	•	•	•	
Sulphur (total)	•	•	•	
Acid Soluble Sulphate		•	•	
Sulphide		•	•	
Sulphate (total)			•	
CO <sub>2</sub>			•	
Sobek Package	€72.50	€96.50	€136.00	
Modified Sobek Package	€121.25	€144.50	€186.25	
Siderite Correction Package	€121.25	€145.25	€186.25	

#### Code 11: Net Acid Generation (NAG)

A direct oxidation method used to estimate the acid forming potential of a sample. The sample is reacted with hydrogen peroxide to oxidize any sulphide minerals present. The sample must be acid generating and not acid neutralizing. This causes acid generation and acid neutralization to occur simultaneously, with the end result being a direct measurement of the net amount of acid a sample can generate. If the reacted sample has a pH of 4.5 or less it is likely to be acid generating. Titration of the mixture is used to determine the amount of acidity generated. False positive results may occur if a high organic content is present. In order to analyze for metals in the leachate a full second leach must be performed; therefore, the procedure will be charged twice.

Price per sample: €131.25

Code 12 – Leachate Quality			
Parameters	Leachate Extraction & Analysis	Parameters	Leachate Extraction & Analysis
SWEP	•	EPA (includes metals and Hg)	•
TCLP	•	MWEP (leach only for metals)	•
Price	On request	Price	On request



#### Strong extractions dissolve more of the Distilled H<sub>2</sub>O endogenic component. This can overwhelm the subtle exogenic signal. ➤ Bioleach<sup>5</sup> Enzyme Selective Extraction<sup>5</sup> <sup>1</sup>ALS Minerals **→** EDTA <sup>2</sup>Genalysis → Ionic Leach¹, MIG⁵ 3SGS Laboralories Ltd. <sup>4</sup>Acme Analytical Laboratories ➤ Terra Leach² 5Actlabs ➤ Magnesium Chloride ► MMI<sup>3</sup> Ultratrace ➤ Agua Regia<sup>5</sup> → 4-Acid<sup>5</sup> Modified from Dave Heberlein, 2013

#### **Selective Extractions**

Selective Extractions (SE) are a cost-effective method of finding blind mineralization through deep cover such as exotic over burden, lake beds, barren bedrock, or younger volcanic rocks. Very subtle trace element signatures have been added to soil above mineralization by elements migrating to the surface through a variety of mechanisms. Some traps for these signatures include Mn oxides, clay, carbonates, and organic material. Varieties of Selective Extractions target different trap types to release the signal of mineralization. A weaker leach is required to isolate the signal of blind mineralization from that of the over burden. Conventional partial leaches, like aqua regia extraction- ICP, extract metals from sulphides, oxides and silicates. This provides a partial composition of the overburden which will contaminate the signal of the buried mineralization. Pattern recognition is the key to proper interpretation of SE data, since anomaly patterns can be different from conventional geochemical data. Selective extractions have been shown to work effectively in both acidic and alkaline environments, and have been used successfully in desert, tropical, glacial and permafrost terrains.

Enzyme Selective Extraction (ESE) is one of the most discriminating of the selective analytical extractions in use today. This selective extraction targets amorphous mixed oxide coatings. By selectively removing the amorphous manganese dioxide from these coatings, the mixed oxide coatings collapse, releasing trapped trace elements. At this time, the greatest depth of penetration of ESE for a mineral deposit is greater than 800 metres.

Bioleach uses technology proprietary to Actlabs. Through years of research by Actlabs, supported by CAMIRO (Canadian Mining Research Organization) with our SGH technology, it has been proven that microbiological processes are exceptionally important. Electrochemical Redox cells mobilize metals from the mineral deposit to the surface which become adsorbed on soil particles and create unique surficial conditions that bacteria then feed upon. Bioleach digests bacteria and their proteins from the collected surficial samples to analyze for the elements related to the blind mineralization.

MIG (Mobile Ion Geochemistry) isolates the chemically active metal ions which were loosely adsorbed to soil particles. This is a weak leach that uses a solution of organic and inorganic compounds to extract target elements.

#### Preparation and Analysis

The recommended sample material is upper B-horizon soil sampled at a continuous depth. After materials are collected, they are air dried or dried in special rooms kept below 40°C. Samples then undergo the chosen SE under rigidly controlled conditions. The resultant solutions are analyzed by ICP-MS.

Add-ons:	Price
Final pH of leach solution	€8.00
Conductivity of leach solution	€8.00
pH and conductivity	€12.50
Prewash, if required, on high salt samples	€3.25

	Selective Extractions				
Package	7-ESE Enzyme SE	7-EnhESE Enhanced Enzyme	7-SaltESE High Salt	7-Bioleach	7-MIG Mobile Ion Geochem
Ag	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Al	0.5ppm	0.5 ppm	0.5 ppm	0.5 ppm	0.5 ppm
As	1	0.1	5	0.5	0.5
Au Ba	0.05 1	0.005 0.5	0.1 1	0.05 1	0.05 1
Ве	2	0.5	20	0.07	0.07
Bi	0.8	0.5	1	0.07	0.07
Br	5	1	30	5	5
Ca	5 ppm	5 ppm	0.5 ppm	5 ppm	0.5 ppm
Cd	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.05	0.05
Ce	0.1	0.01	1	0.02	0.02
Cl	* 2000	* 1000	* 3000	-	-
Co	1	0.2	1	0.1	0.1
Cr	20	3	50	* 2	* 2
Cs	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
Cu	3	1	5	0.5	0.5
Dy	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
Er	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
Eu	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
Fe	1 ppm	1 ppm	1 ppm	1 ppm	1 ppm
Ga	1	0.3	1	0.1	0.1
Gd	0.1	0.01	1	0.03	0.03
Ge	0.5	0.05	1	0.05	0.05
Hf	0.1	0.01	1	0.04	0.04
Hg	* 1	* 0.1	* 1	* 0.05	* 0.05
Но	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
.1	2	1	10	1	1
ln K	0.1	0.01	0.2	0.1	0.1
K	5 ppm	5 ppm	5 ppm	5 ppm	5 ppm
La Li	0.1 * 2	0.01 * 0.5	1 * 10	0.01 * 0.2	0.01 * 0.2
Lu	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
Mg	2 ppm	2 ppm	2 ppm	2 ppm	2 ppm
Mn	2 ppm	0.4	2 ppm 10	0.1	0.1
Mo	1	0.1	1	2	2
Na	5 ppm	5 ppm	· -	-	-
Nb	1	0.1	1	0.2	0.2
Nd	0.1	0.01	1	0.03	0.03
Ni	3	1	5	0.2	0.2
Pb	1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1
Pr	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
Pt	1	0.5	1	0.5	0.5
Pd	1	0.5	1	0.5	0.5
Rb	1	0.1	1	0.1	0.1
Re	0.01	0.005	0.1	0.01	0.01
Ru	1	0.5	1	0.05	0.05
Sb	0.1	0.01	1	0.2	0.2
Sc	*100	*10	*1000	*0.5	*0.5
Se	5	1	30	1	1
Sm	0.1 0.8	0.01 0.2	1 1	0.03	0.03
Sn Sr		0.2	1	0.1	0.1
Sr Ta	1 0.1	0.02	1	0.01	0.01
Tb	0.1	0.02	1	0.01	0.01
Te	1	0.5	1	1	1
Th	0.1	0.01	1	0.02	0.02
Ti	* 100	* 10	* 1000	-	-
TI	0.1	0.005	1	0.2	0.2
Tm	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
	0.1	0.01	1	0.01	0.01
U V	1	0.1	5	1	1
W	1	0.1	1	0.01	0.01
Υ	1 0.5	0.05	1	0.02	0.02
Yb	0.1	0.01	1	0.02	0.02
Zn	10	5	10	2	2
Zr	1	0.1	1	0.5	0.5
Price:	€33.25	€43.25	€43.25	€33.25	€33.25
	223,23	1.5,25		133.23	120,20



# Some of the potential leaches which can be combined sequentially include from the weakest to the strongest:

Code 7 - Deionized Water	This water soluble leach attacks any water soluble component or most labile bound components. The leach is not buffered and can be affected by buffering the sample	Code 7 - MIG Leach	For mobile metal components
	mineralogy.	Code 7 -	For amorphous Fe oxides and crystalline
Code 7 - Enzyme SE	Selectively goes after amorphous Mn oxides	Hydroxylamine Leach Cold	Mn oxides
Code 7 - Bioleach	A leach proprietary to Actlabs that has been designed	Code 7 - Hydroxylamine Leach Hot	For amorphous and crystalline Fe oxides and crystalline Mn oxides.
Code 7 - Sodium Acetate Leach pH 5	For exchangeable cations adsorbed by clay and elements co-precipitated with carbonates	Code 7 - Aqua Regia	Will leach sulphide species and clay minerals
Code 7 - Sodium Pyrophosphate Leach	0.1M leach for elements adsorbed by organic material (humic and fulvic components)	Code 7 - Four Acid	Will dissolve silicate remnant material

Price: €37.00 / leach / sample (unless otherwise listed) Note: There is a €189.25 set-up charge per leach chosen if there are under 10 samples.

Add-ons:	Price
Final pH of leach solution	€8.00
Conductivity of leach solution	€8.00
pH and conductivity	€12.00

		Se	quential Leaches		
ackage	7-Sodium Pyrophosphate Leach	7-Sodium Pyrophosphate HR-Leach	7-Sodium Acetate Leach	7-Hydroxylamine Leach	7-De-ionized water Leach
Ag	500	8	5	10	0.1
Al	10 ppm	-	5 ppm	10 ppm	0.5 ppm
As	300	160	30	40	0.5 ppm
Au	5	28	5	5	0.005
В	-	970	5	-	0.003
			-		-
Ва	300	16	1000	50	0.5
Be	50	4	10	20	0.1
Bi	40	1	10	100	0.5
Br	300	2009	500	2000	1
Ca	500 ppm	20	200 ppm	700 ppm	5 ppm
Cd	20	1	10	5	0.1
Ce	40	8	3	2	0.01
Cl	-	-	-	-	* 1000
Co	50	4	5	5	0.2
Cr	* 500	* 24	* 100	* 5000	3
Cs	2	4	2	5	0.01
Cu	600	40	100	40	1
Dy	5	0.1	2	1	0.01
Er	1	0.1	1	1	0.01
Eu	5	0.1	1	0.5	0.01
Fe	50 ppm	400	5 ppm	10 ppm	1 ppm
Ga	20	4	10	5	0.3
Gd	5	0.1	1	1	0.01
Ge	300	4	5	10	0.05
Hf	5	0.4	2	5	0.01
Hg	* 200	* 160	* 20	* 20	* 0.1
Ho	1	0.04	0.5	0.5	0.01
					1
	1000	80	100	200	
In	2	0.4	1	0.5	0.01
K	50 ppm	4000	20 ppm	50 ppm	5 ppm
La	20	8	2	2	0.01
Li	* 1000	* 120	* 100	* 50	* 0.5
Lu	1	0.04	0.5	0.5	0.01
Mg	10 ppm	800	5 ppm	10 ppm	2 ppm
Mn	300	400	100	40	0.4
Мо	40	16	20	20	0.1
Na	-	-	-	50 ppm	5 ppm
Nb	20	0.4	1	0.5	0.1
Nd	20	0.4	2	2	0.01
Ni	1000	200	30	80	1
Pb	1000	12	40	20	0.1
Pr	5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.01
Pt	100	-	100	100	0.5
Pd	100	-	100	100	0.5
Rb	20	20	20	10	0.1
Re	1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.005
Ru	100	-	100	100	0.5
Sb	20	4	5	5	0.01
Sc	* 300	* 40	* 200	* 200	*10
Se	700	600	600	200	1
Sm	10	1	2	2	0.01
	-				0.01
Sn		24	10	100	0.2
Sr	100	40	100	100	0.1
Та	3	2	1	0.5	0.02
Tb	1	0.1	1	0.5	0.01
Te	200	4	50	10	0.5
Th	100	0.1	1	0.5	0.01
Ti	-	* 40	* 400	* 500	* 10
TI	100	0.4	0.5	1	0.005
Tm	1	0.4	1	0.5	0.01
U	200	0.4	1	0.5	0.01
V	200	2	20	500	0.1
W	30	4	10	5	0.1
Υ	10	1	1	0.5	0.05
Yb	2	0.2	3	0.5	0.01
Zn	1000	1600	2000	500	5
Zr	100	4	80	400	0.1
			€37.00	€37.00	

All elements are in ppb except where noted. \* Semi-Quantitative



# **Spatiotemporal Geochemical Hydrocarbons (SGH)**

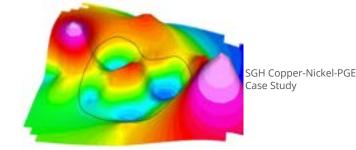
SGH is a dual-purpose geochemistry as it identifies and locates targets at depth as a vertical projection and has been used to successfully discover new previously un-drilled mineral deposits. SGH has been shown to be very robust to the use of different sample types even "within" the same survey or transect. This capability has been vital to the successful use of SGH in areas of difficult terrain. This enables the interpretation of a regular grid or set of transects as samples do not have to be missed due to the different sample types encountered.

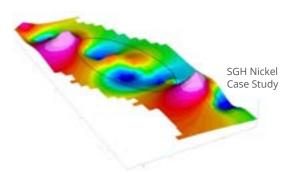
**Sample Type and Survey Design:** A minimum of 50 sample locations per target is required to ensure that enough locations are used in a survey to obtain sufficient samples into background areas on both sides of small targets. More samples are recommended for large targets. SGH can also be used in regional surveys. Enough samples over both the target and background areas is critical in order to fully study the dispersion patterns or geochromatography of the SGH Pathfinder Classes of compounds. Samples should be "fist" sized (50-100 grams), can be drip dried in the field, and do not need special preservation for shipping.

Pricing for SGH: €40.50 per sample. For large surveys volume discounts may apply, please inquire. Relative or UTM sample coordinates must accompany the samples when submitted to allow development of the SGH interpretation report. Please contact us to help you design your sampling program at no additional cost, in order to obtain the best possible SGH results for your survey. Pricing includes the delivery of an SGH interpretation report for one commodity type (e.g. Cu, Ni, Au, U, Kimberlite, etc.), for more complex targets (e.g. VMS, SEDEX, Polymetallic, IOCG, IOCGU, Cu-Au Porphyry, etc), an extra price of €393.75 is applied to cover the time for the additional interpretation required.

#### Sample preparation charges are additional (Code SGH-1).

SGH Case Study Examples \*





<sup>\*</sup> Many more case studies available; including for other commodities.

#### **Biogeochemistry**

Code 2A - Humus

Code 2B - Vegetation: INAA provides a very cost effective, rapid means of analyzing humus or vegetation to very low detection limits for gold and many other elements useful for geochemical exploration. The organic material is dried below 60°C, macerated and a 15 g aliquot is compressed into a briquette and analyzed using Code 2A or Code 2B depending on whether the material is purely organic (Code 2B) or contains mineral matter (Code 2A). These briquettes are irradiated and their gamma ray spectra are measured and quantified. The advantages of this technique are simplicity (less chance of human error and contamination, ashing is costly and the results in loss of gold) and INAA is the technique with ultimate sensitivity for gold and other trace elements. Prices listed in Codes 2A and 2B are for standard 15 g briquettes. Selected elements may be available at lower costs.

#### Code 2C - Vegetation Ash INAA

Code 2C1 - Vegetation Ash-ICP-OES: Prices for Code 2C1 for single element is €6.50 with each additional element costing €2.50.

Code 2D - Vegetation Ash-ICP-MS: Some geologists prefer ashing samples at low temperature (480°C) and determining metals on the ash. This may be advantageous, particularly if base metals are also required for your gold project or for base metal exploration. Note when samples are ashed, there may be volatile loss of certain elements (Au, As, Br, Hg, Cd, etc). Results are reported on an as received basis. Code 2D uses a proprietary acid digestion on the ash followed by ICP-MS and extends the list of elements which are available. Not all elements may be total. This package can be quite useful for diamond exploration.

**Code 2E:** This package is similar to Code 2D but requires a different digestion of the plant ash to obtain Au, Pt and Pd to low levels. This method has been shown to be very effective for PGE exploration.

**Code 2F:** Dry vegetation samples are dissolved in acid and analyzed by High Resolution ICP-MS.

**Code 2G:** Dry vegetation samples are dissolved in acid and analyzed by ICP-MS.

Actlabs only ashes vegetation in dedicated vegetation ashing furnaces to avoid contamination.

	Humus INAA	Vegetation INAA	Ash Package INAA	Base Metal Vegetation Aqua Regia-ICP	Ash Package Digestion ICP-MS	Ash Package ICP-MS Au+Pt+Pd	Vegetation Unashed ICP-MS	Vegetation Unashed HR-ICP-MS
Package Ag	Code 2A 2	<b>Code 2B</b> 0.3	Code 2C 2	Code 2C1 0.2	<b>Code 2D</b> 0.2	<b>Code 2E</b> 0.2	Code 2G 3	Code 2F 1
ΑĬ	-	-	-	-	2	2	4 ppm	-
As	1	0.01	0.5	-	1	3	10	5
Au	1 ppb	0.1 ppb	5 ppb	-	-	5 ppb	0.2	0.1
В	-	_	-	-	5	5	1 ppm	200
Ва	100	5	50	-	3	3	100	1 ppm
Be Bi	-	-	-	-	0.005 0.05	0.08 0.05	30 2	0.1
Br	1	0.01	1		0.05	0.05	_	-
Ca	0.5%	0.01%	0.2%	-	0.1%	0.1%	25 ppm	2 ppm
Cd	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	6	0.1
Ce	1	0.1	3	-	0.01	0.01	15	0.5
Co	1	0.1	1	-	0.01	0.01	4	0.5
Cr	1	0.3	1	-	1	10	100	10
Cs	0.5	0.05	0.5	1	0.001 0.2	0.001	0.2 50	0.1
Cu Dy	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2 0.001	0.5	20 0.05
Er	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.001	0.3	0.05
Eu	0.2	0.05	0.01	-	0.001	0.001	0.2	0.1
Fe	0.05%	0.005%	0.05%	-	0.01%	0.01%	3 ppm	0.5 ppm
Ga	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	4	0.5
Gd	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.4	1
Ge	- 0.F	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	3	10
Hf Hg	0.5 0.5	0.05 0.05	0.5 1	-	0.01	0.01	0.4 2	2 5
Ho	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.001	0.2	0.01
In	-	_	-	-	1 ppb	1 ppb	0.2	0.1
Ir	5 ppb	0.1 ppb	2 ppb	-	-	-	-	-
K	-	0.01%	0.05%	-	0.01%	0.01%	10 ppm	10 ppm
La	0.1	0.01	0.1	-	0.002	0.002	10	0.2
Li	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	10	5
Lu Mg	0.1	0.001	0.05	-	0.001 0.01%	0.001 0.01%	0.5 2 ppm	0.2 0.5 ppm
Mn	-	-	-	1	0.01%	0.01%	100	10
Мо	0.5	0.05	2	1	0.1	0.1	10	1
Na	100	1	10	-	0.01%	0.01%	5 ppm	10 ppm
Nb	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.005	2	0.5
Nd	3	0.3	5	-	0.002	0.002	5	0.2
Ni P	10	2	50 -	1 -	5 -	5 -	50	0.1 ppm -
Pb	-	-	-	1	0.1	0.1	4 ppm 50	10
Pd	-	-	-	-	-	3 ppb	0.2	2
Pr	-	-	-	-	0.002	0.002	1	0.5
Pt	-	-	-	-	-	2 ppb	0.2	2
Rb	20	1	5	-	0.01	0.01	10	10
Re	-	-	-	-	0.1 ppb	0.1 ppb	0.2	0.1
Rh Ru	-	-	-	-	-	10 ppb	-	-
Sb	0.1	0.005	0.1	_	0.02	0.02	10	0.2
Sc	0.1	0.01	0.1	-	0.5	0.5	-	1
Se	2	0.1	2	-	1	10	100	0.2 ppm
Si	-	-	-	-	0.2%	0.2%	-	-
Sm	0.1	0.001	0.1	-	0.001	0.001	1	0.1
Sn Sr	100	- 10	300	-	- 0.1	1 0.1	50 40	40 20
Ta	0.5	0.05	0.5	-	0.001	0.001	0.2	0.1
Tb	0.2	0.1	0.5	-	0.001	0.001	0.2	0.02
Te	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	8	1
Th	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.001	0.001	2	5
Ti	-	-	-	-	1	1	150	20
TI	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.001	1	0.5
Tm U	0.1	0.01	0.1	-	0.001 0.001	0.001 0.001	0.1 1	0.05 1
V	-	-	-	-	1	10	10	10
W	1	0.05	1	-	0.5	0.5	25	5
Υ	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.001	2	0.2
Yb	0.1	0.005	0.05		0.001	0.001	0.4	0.4
Zn	20	2	50	1	1	1	400	0.2 ppm
Zr	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	20	5 On
Price	€21.00	€24.50	€23.75	€11.00	€27.50	€34.25	€35.75	Request
						5g Price	€39.00	

Codes 2A, 2B, 2C, 2C1, 2D, 2E: all elements are in ppm, except where noted.

Codes 2F, 2G: all elements are in ppb, except where noted.

#### Hydrogeochemistry

All detection limits are in µg/L except where noted for naturally occurring waters with low TDS <0.05%

Code 6 is applicable only to natural waters with low total dissolved solid content (<0.05%). Any individual cations greater than the dynamic range of the ICP-MS will be reported as (>) unless the Overrange option is chosen. Samples submitted under all Code 6 packages (with exception of Code 6 Dissolved and Code 6 Total Recoverable mentioned below) will be analyzed on the supernatant portion of waters as received. acidified to pH <2 without filtration or digestion. The Code 6 Dissolved package includes filtration with 0.45µ filters while the Code 6 Total Recoverable Natural Waters package include water digestion according to EPA protocols. Samples will be analyzed on the supernatant portion of waters as received, acidified to pH <2 without filtration. For hydro samples being analyzed by ICP-MS or by Ion Chromatography, please include field TDS/conductivity measurements, if available.

Actlabs' unique High Resolution ICP-MS water package provides unrivaled sensitivities for hydrogeochemical surveys on natural waters with low TDS.

From Eppinger et al., 2013: 'Anomalous concentrations of Ag, In, Sb, Th, U, W fall in the exceedingly low ng/l concentrations ranges discernible only with the HR-ICPMS method'. Only HR-ICP-MS could see the deeply-buried Pebble Porphyry Copper Deposit.

Water: 'Lower determination limits for cations analyzed by HR-ICP-MS, a relatively new technique available commercially since around 2005, are commonly two and perhaps three orders of magnitude below those by standard ICP-MS. As a consequence, the resulting dataset is robust and has few highly censored elements (i.e., those with "less than" values), an unusual feature for water analyses. The lower determination limits for elements analyzed by HR-ICP- MS allow observation of element patterns at exceedingly low concentrations ranges.'

Note: The prices for these packages are on the next page.

			PGE		Au
	ICP-MS	ICP-OES	HR-ICP-MS	HR-ICP-MS	HR-ICP-MS
Ag	0.2	5	-	0.002	-
Al	2	0.1mg/L	-	0.5	-
As	0.03	30	-	0.02	
Au	-	-	-	-	0.1ng/L
В	3**	-	-	0.1	-
Ва	0.1	20	-	0.01	-
Be	0.1	2	-	0.001	-
Bi	0.3	20	-	0.001	-
Ca	700	0.1mg/L	-	5	-
Cd	0.01	2	-	0.001	-
Ce	0.001	30	-	0.001	-
Co	0.005	2	-	0.001	-
Cr	0.5	20	-	0.01	-
Cs	0.001	-	-	0.001	-
Cu	0.2	2	-	0.5	-
Dy	0.001	-	-	0.0005	-
Er	0.001	-	-	0.00005	-
Eu	0.001	-	-	0.00005	-
Fe	10	0.01mg/L	-	1	-
Ga	0.01	-	-	0.001	-
Gd	0.001	-	-	0.00005	-
Ge	0.1	-	-	0.001	-
Hf	0.001	-	-	0.00005	-
Hg	0.2 (0.006+)	-	-	0.05	-
Но	0.001	-	-	0.00001	-
In	0.001	-	-	0.0001	-
lr 	-		1ng/L	-	-
K	30	0.1mg/L	-	1	-
La	0.001	- "	-	0.001	-
Li	1	0.05mg/L	-	0.05	-
Lu	0.001	- "	-	0.00005	-
Mg	2	0.1mg/L	-	0.2	-
Mn	0.1	0.01mg/L	-	0.05	-
Мо	0.1	5	-	0.005	-
Na	5	0.1mg/L	-	5	-
Nb	0.005	-	-	0.0001	-
Nd	0.001	-	-	0.0001	-
Ni P	0.3	5	-	0.5	-
		0.02mg/L	-	- 0.005	-
Pb Pr	0.01	10	-	0.005 0.00005	-
Pr Pd	0.001	-	1 n a //	0.00005	-
	-	-	1ng/L	-	-
Pt Rb	0.005	-	0.5ng/L	0.005	-
	0.005	-	-		-
Re Rh	-	-	- 0.5ng/L	0.0001	-
Ru	-	-	0.51g/L 3	-	-
S	-	- 1mg/L	-	-	-
Sb	0.1	1mg/L 10	-	0.001	_
Sc	1	-	-	0.01	-
Se	0.2	20	-	5	-
Si	200	0.1mg/L	-	- -	-
Sm	0.001	o.mg/L	-	0.0005	
Sn	0.001	10		0.005	
Sr	0.04	10	-	0.01	-
Ta	0.001	-	-	0.005	_
Tb	0.001	-	-	0.0003	-
Te	0.001	10	_	0.0002	_
Th	0.001	-	-	0.00002	_
Ti	0.001	10	-	0.0002	_
TI	0.001	10	-	0.0001	-
Tm	0.001	10	-	0.0001	-
U	0.001	- 0.05mg/L	-	0.0001	-
V	0.001	10	-	0.001	-
W	0.02	10	-	0.001	-
Y	0.003	10	-	0.001	
Yb	0.003	-	-	0.0005	-
Zn	0.5	5	-	0.00003	-
Zr	0.01	-	-	0.001	-
_1	0.01			0.001	

# Hydrogeochemistry

The lab reserves the right to adjust the matrix of the samples to perform the testing required.



# **Ion Chromatography**

# **Miscellaneous Analyses**

Code 6 - Hydrogeochemis	try	
Package		Prices
1-50 samples as received		
Code 6 - Natural Waters with low TDS (<0.05%)	51+ samples as received	€39.75
Code 6 - Total Recoverable Natural Waters with low TDS (<0.05%)	1-50 samples	€56.00
Code 6 - Total Recoverable Natural Waters With low 1D3 (<0.03%)	51+ samples	€52.25
Code 6 - Dissolved Natural Waters with low TDS (<0.05%)	1-50 samples	€56.00
Code 6 - Dissolved Natural Waters with low 1D3 (<0.03%)	51+ samples	€52.25
† Code 6 MB - Marine Water, Brines or other aqueous solutions with TDS > 0.05%		
Code 6 Overrange - Overrange elements in Code 6 MB reanalyzed by ICP-OES or ICP-MS if required		
Code 6 ICP-OES - Hydrogeochemistry ICP-OES for 36 elements		
† Code 6 ICP-OES MB - Hydrogeochemisty ICP-OES for Marine Brines		
Code 6 Hg – Hg(+) option on separate sample by FIMS		
Code 6 Boron - Boron add-on by ICP-MS		
Code 6 Filter - Samples filtered with 0.45µ filter		
Code 6 EXPER - Where % RSDs are required (1-4 elements only)		
Code 6 COC - Where Chain-of-Custody for legal defense is required		
Code 6 Au HR-ICP-MS - Au by High Resolution ICP-MS		
Code 6 HR-ICP-MS - Water analysis by High Resolution ICP-MS		
Code 6 PGE HR-ICP-MS - PGE by High Resolution ICP-MS		
Code 6 Acidify - With ultrapure nitric to pH <2		

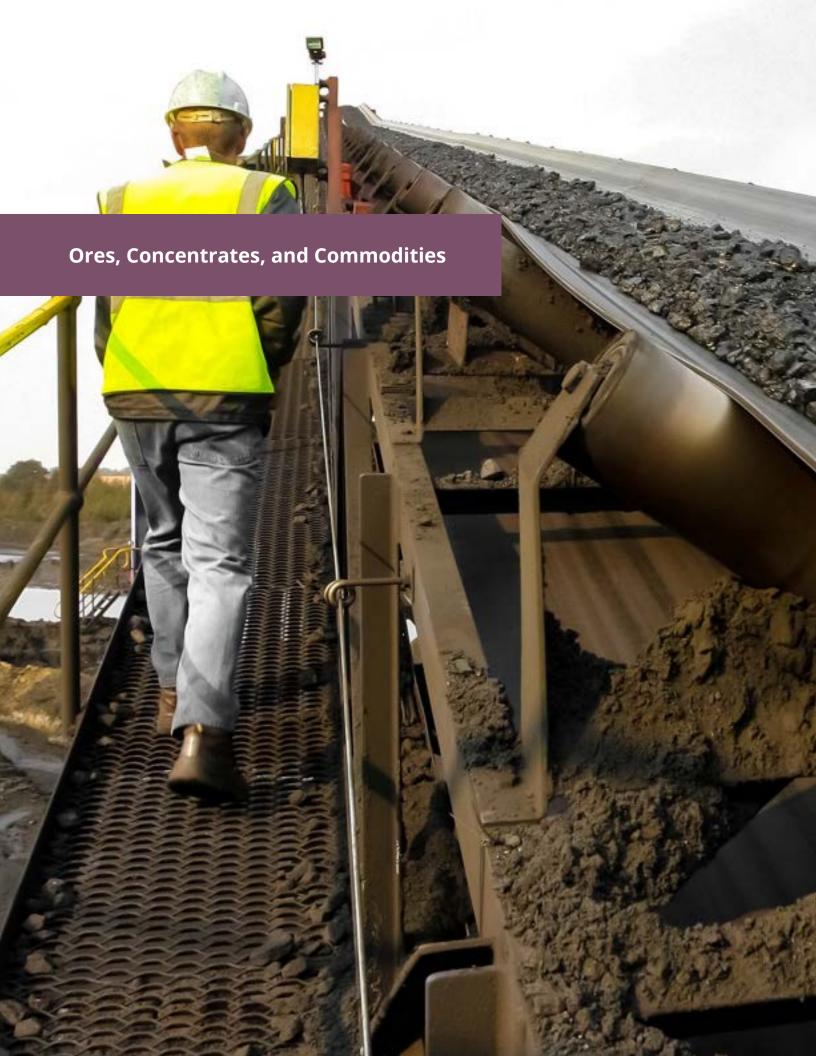
Samples submitted as natural waters, but with TDS >0.05% will be charged as 6MB. Analysis of waste waters and other solutions are available, but at varying costs. Please inquire

† Detection limits for samples with high dissolved solids such as marine waters or brines, may be elevated by a factor of 10-1000.

Code 6B-lon Chromatography						
Analyte	Detection Limit (mg/L)	Analyte	Detection Limit (mg/L)			
Fluoride (F)	0.01	Nitrate (NO3)	0.01			
Chloride (Cl)	0.03	Phosphate (PO4)	0.02			
Bromide (Br)	0.03	Sulphate (SO4)	0.03			
Nitrite (NO2)	0.01					

First analyte:  $\le 22.50$  | Each additional:  $\le 15.50$  | All analytes:  $\le 56.75$ 

Miscellaneous Analyses		
Code 6C		Price
Acidity		€19.25
Alkalinity (CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) [includes carbonate (CO <sub>3</sub> ) & bicarbonate (HCO <sub>3</sub> )]		€19.25
Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD)		€30.50
Bisphenol A (BPA)		€58.50
BTEX (Benzene Toluene Ethylbenzene Xylene)		€40.25
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)		€34.75
Colour		€15.50
Conductivity		€6.50
Cyanide (Total CN)		€29.75
Cyanide (Free CN)		€62.00
Cyanide (Weak Acid Dissociable - WAD CN)		€30.50
Glycols (Propylene & Ethylene)		€37.50
Hardness (must also do Code 6 ICP-OES)		€10.00
Microbiology (E.coli, Total Coliforms, Fecal Coliforms, Heterotrophic Plate Count)		€36.25
NH <sub>3</sub> + NH <sub>4</sub> (must provide pH or also do Code 6C pH)		€30.50
Oil and Grease (Total)		€51.50
Oil and Grease (Mineral)		€36.25
Oil and Grease (Vegetable)		€36.25
PCBs (Total)		€54.50
pH		€7.25
Phthalates		€79.25
Polyaromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH/PNA - 16 compounds)		€149.00
Reactive Silica		€20.75
Salinity		€19.25
Sulphur (Elemental)	1-5 samples	€62.75
Sulphul (Elemental)	6+ samples	€50.00
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (ISE)		€19.25
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (Grav)		€38.25
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)		€30.50
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)		€30.50
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon (TPH-GRO/DRO) - C6-C10/C10-C28 for Gasoline/Die	sel Range	€104.50
Total Phosphorous		€15.50
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)		€20.75
Trihalomethanes (THM)		€40.25
Turbidity		€10.00



#### **Ore-Assays**

Assays provide quantitative determinations of elements in non-processed geological materials. Assays are usually required when samples are known or suspected to contain higher levels of metals. For lower levels, geochemical methods should be used. Prices listed in our fee schedule are for natural geologic materials and are not for metallurgical products. Metallurgical products such as concentrates and tail samples are handled separately to prevent contamination in the laboratory. These materials are charged at three times the prices listed in our fee schedule.

Note: Aqua Regia and 4-acid Assays may not be total due to the mineralogy present in the samples.

Note: Additional elements can be analyzed on request

Aqua Regia "Partial" Assay (Code 8-AR-ICP-OES)				
Elements	Detection Limits			
Ag	3-1000 ppm			
As	0.01-10 %			
Cd	0.003-1 %			
Co	0.003-1 %			
Cu	0.001-50 %			
Fe	0.003-50 %			
Hg	0.001-1 %			
Mn	0.003-30 %			
Mo	0.003-5 %			
Ni	0.003-20 %			
Pb	0.003-15 %			
S	0.01-10 %			
Zn	0.001-20 %			
One Element	€12.25			
Each Additional Element	€2.25			
All Elements	€19.00			



4-Acid "Near Total" Assay (Code 8-4 Acid ICP-OES)					
Detection Limits					
3-1500ppm					
0.01-10 %					
0.003-2 %					
0.003-2 %					
0.003-10 %					
0.1-5 %					
0.001-50 %					
0.01-50 %					
0.001-5 %					
0.1-40 %					
0.003-5 %					
0.003-10 %					
0.01-20 %					
0.003-20 %					
0.003-15 %					
0.01-50 %					
0.001-30 %					

One Element	€14.50
Each Additional Element	€2.25
All Elements	€20.75

Sodium Peroxide "Total" Fusion <i>i</i>	Assay (Code 8-Peroxide ICP-OES)
Elements	Detection Limits
Al	0.01-50 %
As*	0.01-2 %
В	0.05-5 %
Be	0.001-1 %
Ca	0.01-50 %
Co	0.002-30 %
Cr	0.01-50 %
Cs	0.01-1 %
Cu	0.005-50 %
Fe	0.05-70 %
K	0.1-50 %
Li	0.01-30 %
Mg	0.01-30 %
Mn	0.01-50 %
Mo	0.001-5 %
Ni	0.005-30 %
Pb	0.01-30 %
Rb	0.01-5 %
S	0.01-60 %
Sb	0.01-1 %
Si	0.01-50 %
Ti	0.01-50 %
W	0.005-5 %
Zn	0.01-50 %
One Element	€16.75
Each Additional Element	€2.75

\*As >2% requires a special fusion, price on request For concentrates, titration may be applicable. Please inquire.

€29.50

For Code 8-Peroxide ICP-OES - additional elements available upon request For Code 8 - Peroxide ICP-OES - for As above 10%, analysis by INAA assay is recommended.

All Elements

Individual Assays (Non-Processed Geologic	al Material)
Element	Price
Alumina - Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	€19.00
Antimony - Sb	€18.25
Arsenic - As	€18.25
Barium (Instrumental) - Ba	€18.50
Barium (Gravimetric) - Ba	€25.25
Beryllium - Be	€18.25
Bismuth - Bi Boron - B	€18.25 €16.75
Bromine - Br	€18.25
Cadmium - Cd	€18.25
Calcium (oxide) - CaO	€19.00
Cerium - Ce	€18.25
Chlorine - Cl	€30.75
Chromium - Cr	€18.25
Cobalt - Co	€16.75
Copper – see various total and selective methods on pag Fluorine - F	
Gold - Au	€24.25 See Code 1A3, p. 8
	See Code 1A3-Ag, p. 8
Gallium - Ga	€18.25
Germanium - Ge	€18.25
Insolubles	€18.25
Iron (oxide) - Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	€16.25
Lanthanum - La	€15.50
Lead (total) - Pb	€16.75
Lead (oxide) - PbO	€21.50
Lithium - Li Loss on ignition - LOI	€16.75 €9.25
Mercury - Hg	€16.50
Manganese (oxide) - MnO	€17.00
Magnesium (oxide) - MgO	€17.00
Moisture - H <sub>2</sub> O (105 °C)	€11.75
Molybdenum (total) - Mo	€15.00
Molybdenum (oxide)	€21.50
Molybdenum (sulphide)	€20.75
Nickel - Ni Nickel - Ni Sulphide	€16.75 €22.00
Nickel - Ni Sulphide Niobium - Nb	€22.00 €16.50
Phosphorous (oxide) - P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	€17.00
Platinum-Palladium-Gold (Pt-Pd-Au)	See Code 1C, p.8
Potassium (oxide) - K <sub>2</sub> O	£17.00
Rhenium - Re (in Mo concentrates)	€38.25
Rhodium - Rh	See Code 1C-Rh, p. 8
Selenium - Se	€18.25
Silicon (oxide) - SiO <sub>2</sub>	€17.00
Silver - Ag	€23.50
Sodium (oxide) - Na <sub>2</sub> O	€17.00
Specific Gravity - S.G.	€13.75
Specific Gravity (wax encapsulation) Strontium - Sr	€19.50
Sulphur (Infrared)	€16.50 €15.50
Sulphur (Gravimetric) - S	€25.25
Sulphate - SO <sub>4</sub>	€20.25
Tantalum - Ta	€16.50
Tellurium - Te	€16.50
Thallium - Tl	€16.50
Thorium - Th	€16.50
Tin - Sn	€16.50
Titanium (oxide) - TiO <sub>2</sub>	€17.00
Tungsten (oxide) - WO <sub>3</sub> Uranium (oxide) - U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	€17.00 €23.00
Vanadium (oxide) - V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	€23.00 €17.00
Zinc (total) - Zn	€16.75
- \	2.3.73

# **Concentrates**

**Code Conc:** Analysis of mine concentrates is a critical step for purchase and sale of commodities as well as optimizing recoveries. Control Assays require the highest degree of accuracy and precision.

Code Conc			
Element	Range	Method	Price:
Ag	0.0-99.99%	Fire Assay – Gravimetric Finish	€108.25
Cu	0.5-100%	Titration	€89.00
Fe	10-100%	Titration	€92.75
Pb	0.5-100%	Titration	€89.00
U	10-100%	Titration	€85.00
Zn	0.5-100%	Titration	€89.00
8-Au, Pt, Pd	>1000 g/t	Fire Assay-ICP	€112.00

# **Bullion**

Bullion				
Element	Range	Method	Price	
Au	0.1 - 99.99%	Au-fire assay – Gravimetric finish	€108.25	

\*Two replicate results reported



For processed material, analysis is available upon request



# **Heavy Mineral Concentrates**

Code 3A: Heavy Mineral Concentrates (Thermal Irradiation)
Heavy mineral concentrates prepared from reverse circulation
drilling samples or from panned concentrates are expensive to
collect. The nugget effect may require that the entire sample be
analyzed to ensure that the few particles of gold which may be
present can be measured. With INAA the whole concentrate can
be analyzed without grinding the samples. The sample is therefore
preserved for other chemical or mineralogical work. Actlabs only
irradiates with thermal neutrons so as to avoid low gold values due
to self-shielding effects from irradiation with epithermal neutrons.
The price varies depending on the volume of concentrate to be
analyzed.

#### There are 3 vial sizes available:

Small (2g) €21.25 | Medium (20g) €24.25 | Large (60g) €29.00 Actual weight may vary depending on mineralogy.

#### Code 3C: HMC Base Metals by Aqua Regia ICP

When the analyses by INAA are completed, the sample is available to determine additional elements by other analytical techniques. Code 3C is a frequently requested Aqua Regia extraction ICP-OES package (0.5g required). First element price for Code 3C is  ${\bf \xi}8.00$  with each additional element costing  ${\bf \xi}3.50$ . All elements  ${\bf \xi}13.25$ . Code 3C may require the sample to be pulverized finer, if coarser than +177 µm at an additional cost

	HMC Thermal (ppm)	HMC Base Metals (ppm)
Package	Code 3A	Code 3C
Ag	5	0.2
As	2	-
Au	5 ppb	-
Ва	200	-
Br	5	-
Ca	1%	-
Cd	-	0.5
Ce	3	-
Co	5	-
Cr	10	-
Cs	2	-
Cu	-	1
Eu	0.2	-
Fe	0.02%	-
Hf	1	-
Hg	5	-
Ir	50 ppb	-
La	1	-
Lu	0.05	-
Mn	-	2
Мо	20	2
Na	0.05%	-
Nd	10	-
Ni	200	1
Pb	-	2
Rb	50	-
S	-	100
Sb	0.2	-
Sc	0.1	-
Se	20	-
Sm	0.1	-
Sr	0.2%	-
Ta	1	-
Tb	2	-
Th	0.5	-
U	0.5	-
W	4	-
Yb	0.2	-
Zn	200	1

Actlabs offers exploration techniques for specific deposit types.

#### **Bauxite**

Code 8 - Bauxite: Li borate fusion/XRF Price: €29.50			
Elements	<b>Detection Limits</b>	Elements	<b>Detection Limits</b>
$Al_2O_3$	0.01 - 100 %	Na₂O	0.01 - 100 %
BaO	0.01 - 100 %	$P_2O_5$	0.002 - 100 %
CaO	0.01 - 100 %	SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 - 100 %
$Cr_2O_3$	0.005 - 100 %	TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 - 100 %
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01 - 100 %	$V_2O_5$	0.005 - 100 %
K₂O	0.01 - 100 %	$ZrO_2$	0.01 - 100 %
MgO	0.01 - 100 %	LOI 1000°C	0.01 - 100 %
MnO	0.01 - 100 %		

Option: Code 4F - Sulphate SO4 (0.3% by Infrared)

Price: €20.75

#### Chromite

Chromite assays are usually combined with major oxide analysis as other elements are required for the metallurgical use of the chromite. Cr/Fe ratios are very important in assigning value to chromite as well as other deleterious elements.

Code 8 - Chromite Assay by XRF Price: €29.50			
Elements	<b>Detection Limits</b>	Elements	<b>Detection Limits</b>
$AI_2O_3$	0.01%	MnO	0.01%
CaO	0.01%	Na₂O	0.01%
$Cr_2O_3$	0.01%	NiO	0.01%
CO <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.01%	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.01%
CuO	0.01%	SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%
Fe <sub>2</sub> O₃	0.01%	TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%
K₂O	0.01%	$V_2O_5$	0.01%
MgO	0.01%	LOI	0.01%

For options for Platinum Group Element (PGE) analysis, see page 8 or contact us to discuss.

#### Coal

Code 8-Coal Package		
Parameter	ASTM Method	Price
Sample Preparation (up to 5 kg)	D2013	€25.75
Dry Screen Analysis (1 kg) (first fraction)	D4749	€66.50
Specific Gravity (Relative Density)	D167	€46.00
Total Moisture (TM)	D3302	€23.00
Proximate Analysis (Ash, Inherent Moisture, Volatile Matter)	D3172	€63.50
Calorific Value (CV)	D5865	€64.00
Total Sulphur	D4239	€42.50
Forms of Sulphur (including sulphates, pyritic sulphur and organic S)	D2492	€125.00
Mercury	D3684	€134.75
Equilibrium Moisture	D1412	€75.50
Ash Fusion Temperature (Reducing, Oxidizing, Combined)	D1857	€227.25
Bulk Density	-	€50.25
F in coal	-	€69.50
Cl in coal	-	€69.50
Loss on Ignition 750°C	ASTM D7348	€27.00

50% surcharge for less than 3 samples

	Major and 1	race Elements on ash (pp	n, except where noted) P	rice: <b>€195.50</b>	
Elements	Detection Limits	Elements	Detection Limits	Elements	Detection Limits
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%	Cr	5	Rb	2
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	Cs	0.5	S	0.001%
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	Cu	1	Sb	0.2
MgO	0.01%	Dy	0.1	Sc	0.1
MnO	0.005%	Er	0.1	Se	3
CaO	0.01%	Eu	0.05	Sm	0.1
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.001%	Ga	1	Sn	1
Na₂O	0.01%	Gd	0.1	Sr	2
K₂O	0.01%	Ge	1	Ta	0.1
$P_2O_5$	0.01%	Hf	0.2	Tb	0.1
LOI	0.01%	Но	0.1	Th	0.1
Ag	0.5	In	0.2	TI	0.1
As	0.5	lr	5 ppb	Tm	0.05
Au	2 ppb	La	0.1	U	0.1
Ва	2	Lu	0.01	V	5
Ве	1	Мо	2	W	1
Bi	0.4	Nb	1	Υ	1
Br	0.5	Nd	0.1	Yb	0.1
Cd	0.5	Ni	1	Zn	1
Ce	0.1	Pb	5	Zr	2
Co	1	Pr	0.05		

#### Coltan

Samples not requiring rare earths can be analyzed by fusion with lithium metaborate/ tetraborate in platinum crucibles with the molten glass cast into a glass disc in platinum crucibles. These glass discs are analyzed by XRF. Generally low Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> detection limits can not be achieved with this package and the INAA technique is recommended for tantalum.

Coltan XRF			
Elements	Detection Limts (%)		
Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.003		
Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.003		
U₃O <sub>8</sub>	0.005		
ThO <sub>2</sub>	0.005		
ZrO <sub>2</sub>	0.003		
Fe₂O₃(T)	0.01		
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.01		
SnO <sub>2</sub>	0.003		
Y2O₃	0.003		
WO₃	0.003		
Price:	€33.25		
Coltan Concentrates > 10% Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> + Ta2O5: <b>€92.75</b>			

INAA Option			
Elements	Detection Limts (ppm)		
Та	0.5		
Th	0.2		
U	0.5		
La	0.5		
Ce	3		
Nd	5		
Sm	0.1		
Eu	0.2		
Yb	0.2		
Lu	0.05		
Price: First element	€20.75		
Each additional	€1.25		

	Major Oxide Optior	Price: €24.00	
Elements	Detection Limts	Elements	<b>Detection Limts</b>
$AI_2O_3$	0.01%	MnO	0.005%
CaO	0.01%	Na₂O	0.01%
Cr <sub>2</sub> O₃	0.01%	NiO	0.003%
CO <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.005%	SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%
CuO	0.005%	TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%
K2O	0.01%	$V_2O_5$	0.005%
MgO	0.01%	LOI	0.01%

	Code 8 - Total Copper	
Parameter	Detection Limit	Price
Cu – Aqua Regia Digestion – ICP-OES	0.001 %	€12.25
Cu - 4-Acid Digestion - ICP-OES	0.001 %	€14.50
Cu - Na Peroxide Fusion - ICP-OES	0.005 %	€16.75

Code 8 - Copper Oxide			
Parameter	Method	Price	
Copper Oxide (carbonates)	Cu (acid soluble) by Sulphuric Acid (H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ) - leach AA	€13.50	
Copper Oxide (carbonates)	Cu (acid soluble) by Citric Acid leach AA	€13.50	
Copper Oxide + secondary	Cu (CN soluble) Sodium Cyanide (NaCN) - leach AA	€18.50	
Sulphides	Cu (Ferric Sulphate soluble) by Ferric Sulphate/H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> leach AA	€15.50	

Code 8 - Sequential Copper Leach	
Parameter	Price
Sequential leach using Cu (acid soluble) $\rm H_2SO_4$ acid, cyanide leach and 4-acid digestion on final residue	€47.00

Other leaches may be available on request. Contact us to discuss your requirements.

Code 8 - Graphite			
Parameter	Detection Limits	Price	
C - Graphitic (Infrared)	0.05 %	€27.00	
C - Total	0.01 %	€15.25	
CO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 %	€18.50	
% Ash Yield		€24.00	
Liberation and Grain Size (by MLA)		On request	
8-Graphite	>50 %	€29.50	

Code	e 8 - Clay, Limestone, Dolomite, Gypsum, Phosphate Price: €27.75	
Elements	Suitable for samples containing < 500 uranium.	Price
$AI_2O_3$	0.01 - 100 %	
CaO	0.01 - 100 %	
$Cr_2O_3$	0.01 - 100 %	
Fe₂O₃	0.01 - 100 %	
K₂O	0.01 - 100 %	
MgO	0.01 - 100 %	
MnO	0.01 - 100 %	
Na₂O	0.01 - 100 %	
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.002 - 100 %	
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 - 100 %	
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 - 100 %	
LOI 1000°C	0.01 - 100 %	
	Code 4E - Sulphate (SO <sub>4</sub> - 0.3% by Infrared)	<b>€</b> 20.75

Outland	Code 4F - Sulphate (SO4 - 0.3% by Infrared)	€20.75
Options:	Code 4F - Carbonate (CO <sub>2</sub> - 0.01% by IR or Coulometry)	€17.75

# Copper

# Graphite

# **Industrial Minerals**

#### **Iron Ore**

Davis Tube Recovery - Recoveries of ferromagnetic products are evaluated by Grind Size and Magnetic Field Strength (Gauss). To determine the chemical composition, the magnetic and non-magnetic recoveries can be analyzed using a Lithium Metaborate fused disc and analysis by XRF. Contact Actlabs to discuss your requirements as procedures are very orespecific.

	Code 8: Iron Ore (X	RF) <b>Price: €27.75</b>	
Oxides	Detection Limits ( %)	Oxides	Detection Limits ( %)
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01	CaO	0.01
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01	Na₂O	0.01
$AI_2O_3$	0.01	K <sub>2</sub> O	0.01
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.01
$V_2O_5$	0.003	$Cr_2O_3$	0.01
MnO	0.005	LOI	0.01
MgO	0.01		



Add-ons	Price	Add-ons	Price	Add-ons	Price
		Satmagan Test	€16.50	FeO by titration	€17.00
Davis tube magnetic separation	\$74.75	Metallic Fe by titration	€89.00	TGA Analysis	€204.75
Separation.		Total Fe by titration	€89.00		



# **Lithium Ore**

Code 8: Lithium Ore	
Lithium Ore	Price
Li assays by Peroxide Fusion ICP-OES (reporting range 0.01-30%)	€16.75
Li assays by 4-Acid Digestion ICP-OES (reporting range 0.001-5%)	€14.50
Li assays on brines by ICP-OES (detection limit 0.05 mg/L)	€14.75
Any of the above packages can be converted to multielement analysis. Common elements requested are B, Ca, K, Mg.	€16.25

Notes:For geochemical packages, see Code 1F2 (Page 10) for 4-Acid Digestion ICP or Code Ultratrace 7 (Page 16) for Peroxide Fusion ICP-OES+ICP-MS.

Code 6MB for Multielement brine package.

# **Manganese Ore**

Code 8 - Manganese Ore: - Li borate fusion/XRF Price: €27.75			
Elements	Detection limits	Elements	Detection limits
Mn	0.01 - 80 %	MgO	0.01 - 100 %
$AI_2O_3$	0.01 - 100 %	Na₂O	0.01 - 100 %
BaO	0.01 - 100 %	$P_2O_5$	0.002 - 100 %
CaO	0.01 - 100 %	SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 - 100 %
Cr₂O₃	0.005 - 100 %	TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01 - 100 %
Cu	0.005 - 5 %	$V_2O_5$	0.005 - 100 %
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01 - 100 %	LOI 1000°C	0.01 - 100 %
K₂O	0.01 - 100 %		

#### **Nickel Laterite**

	Code 8 - Ni Laterite	e Price: €29.50	
Elements	Detection limits	Elements	Detection limits
$Al_2O_3$	0.01%	MnO	0.005%
CaO	0.01%	Na₂O	0.01%
$Cr_2O_3$	0.01%	NiO	0.03%
CO <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.005%	$P_2O_5$	0.01%
CuO	0.005%	SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.01%	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.003%
MgO	0.01%	LOI 1000°C	0.01%

#### Oil Shale

These analytical methods are used in exploration programs to determine the anticipated shale oil yield and to better delineate core characteristics.

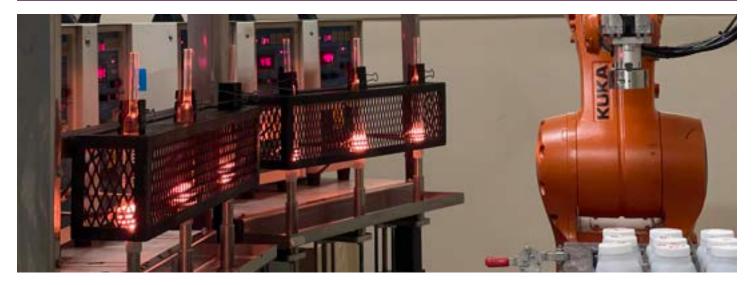


	Code 8 - Oil Shale		
Analytical Method	Description	Price/ sample	
Sample	Wash, grind, homogenize 40 mesh	€9.75	
Preparation	Grinding for Fischer Assay	€24.50	
Rock-Eval 2	S1 - hydrocarbons evolved at 300°C (mg/g)		
Pyrolysis	S2 - hydrocarbons evolved between 300 and 600°C (mg/g) heating at 25°C/min		
	S3 - organic carbon dioxide evolved at 300°C and up to 390°C (mg/g)	€174.75	
	Production Index, Hydrogen Index, Oxygen Index and TMAX (MUST ANALYZE TOC TO OBTAIN HI AND OI)	C17 1175	
	Total Organic Carbon (LECO)		
Rock-Eval 6 Pyrolysis	Programmed pyrolysis + TOC + CO <sub>2</sub>	€254.00	
Fischer	Free water - moisture (wt%) by oven drying		
Assay-ASTM D3904	Retort water (wt% and L/tonne)		
	Oil yield (wt% and L/tonne)		
	Gas yield (wt% and L/tonne)	€193.25	
	Spent shale (wt%)		
	Gas average molecular weight		
	Oil relative density		
Elemental	Total carbon, sulphur	€22.25	
Analysis	Total organic carbon	€48.50	
	Pyritic Sulphur	€58.25	
	Sulphate Sulphur	€38.75	
	Mercury	€134.75	
	Fluoride	€58.25	
	Mineral Identification	€183.50	
Whole Rock Analysis	A whole rock analysis is performed to provide chemical analysis of inorganic components of the rock	€41.75	
Trace Metal Analysis	Near total digestion is performed and a full trace metal scan by ICP shall be conducted to include at least the following elements: Cu, Pb, Zn, Fe, W, Mo, Sn, In, Bi, Cd, Sb, F, Nb, Ta, Th, Cs, Y, As, Ag, U and V.	€34.25	

#### **Potash**

Includes moisture, insoluble residue left from the water soluble component and the ICP-MS, ICP-OES soluble multielement suite.

	Code 8: Potash (ppm)	Price: €69.00	
Elements	Detection Limt (ppm)	Elements	Detection Limt (ppm)
$AI_2O_3$	0.01%	La	1
CaO	0.01%	Li	1
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	Mo	1
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.01%	Nb	1
MgO	0.01%	Nd	1
MnO	0.01%	Ni	1
Na₂O	0.01%	Pb	1
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.01%	Pr	1
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%	S	10
Ag	0.2	Sc	1
Ва	1	Sm	1
Be	0.2	Sn	1
Cd	1	Sr	1
Ce	1	Та	1
Co	1	Tb	1
Cr	1	Th	1
Cu	1	U	2
Dy	0.2	V	1
Er	0.2	W	1
Eu	0.2	Υ	1
Ga	1	Yb	0.1
Gd	1	Zr	1
Hf	1	Zn	1
Но	1		



#### **Rare Earth Elements**

Code 8 - REE Assay: Rare Earth Element-Niobium-Zirconium-Yttrium-Tantalum-Uranium-Thorium-Beryllium-Phosphate-Tin Assay ICP-OES and ICP-MS Package

Rare earths and rare elements are among the most difficult to analyze properly. It is essential that the sample be ground to 95%-200 mesh to ensure complete fusion of resistate minerals. The analysis requires a lithium metaborate/tetraborate fusion with subsequent analysis by ICP-OES and ICP-MS. Mass balance is required as an additional quality control technique and elemental totals of the oxides should be between 98 to 101%. In certain circumstances the presence of small amounts of phosphate will have very severe consequences to Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> assays by this method with results being very low for Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>. Reanalysis is required for Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> by fusion XRF. In many cases these types of deposits may contain high amounts of fluorite. This should be noted on the Request for Analysis form or F assays should be requested. This will speed up processing as mass balance won't be achieved otherwise and a delay in returning results will ensue as samples get repeated.

IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD AN ACID DIGESTION OF ANY TYPE BE USED TO EVALUATE THE ELEMENTS BELOW AS THEY WILL ONLY BE PARTIAL ANALYSIS.

All elements are quantified and no exceeding upper limit signs are reported.

Fusion ICP-OES & ICF	P-MS, Elements and Detecti	on Limits (ppm, except who	ere noted) €63.00
Elements	Detection Limits	Elements	Detection Limits
$Al_2O_3$	0.01%	Rb	2
CaO	0.01%	Sb	0.5
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.01%	Sc	1
K₂O	0.01%	Sn	1
MgO	0.01%	Sr	2
MnO	0.005%	Та	0.1
Na₂O	0.01%	Th	0.1
$P_2O_5$	0.01%	TI	0.1
SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.01%	U	0.1
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.001%	V	5
LOI	0.01%	W	1
Ag	0.5	Υ	2
As	5	Zn	30
Ва	3	Zr	4
Be	1	La	0.1
Bi	0.4	Ce	0.1
Co	1	Pr	0.05
Cr	20	Nd	0.1
Cs	0.5	Sm	0.1
Cu	10	Eu	0.05
Ga	1	Gd	0.1
Ge	1	Tb	0.1
Hf	0.2	Dy	0.1
In	0.2	Но	0.1
Мо	2	Er	0.1
Nb	1	Tm	0.05
Ni	20	Yb	0.1
Pb	5	Lu	0.04

If samples contain >0.3% P2O5, results may be semi-quantitative for Nb, Ta, Zr and Hf as results may be low by ICP-MS. Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> and ZrO<sub>2</sub> is recommended to be replaced by fusion XRF.

#### Add-ons:

Code 8 - XRF Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, ZrO<sub>2</sub> and Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (0.003%) ......€24.25 Code 4F - F (0.01%) by ISE ...... €23.00

Note: Chalcophile elements are semi-quantitative. An additional fee will be incurred if assays are required to quantify chalcohpile elements

#### **Uranium**

Code 8 - Uranium: Total uranium can be determined by delayed neutron counting using an automated system at a nuclear reactor. The principle advantage of this is to provide very rapid and accurate assays for high volumes of samples at a very low cost. The upper limit of this technique is 1% U. Results can be reported as U or U3O8. From 1 to 10% U3O8 fusion XRF will provide the best quality assay results and above 10% U3O8 titration is recommended for accuracy.

Acid digestion using both aqua regia "partial" and 4-acid "near total" digestion with ICP-MS is also possible but uranium in resistate phases (zircon, monazite, etc) may not be included in the assays. "Near Total" digestions may not be total for uranium depending on mineralogy. Hydroflouric acid is used in the digestion and some uranium may be volatilized due to combination with the HF.

Code 8 - Uranium	Price
Code 5D - U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> Assay DNC (0.1 ppm - 1% U3O8)	€15.25
Code 8 - U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> Aqua Regia "Partial" Digestion by ICP-MS	€16.25
Code 8 - U3O8 Assay by XRF (0.005%- 10% U3O8)	€23.00
Code 8 - U <sub>3</sub> O8 4-Acid "Near Total" by ICP-MS	€18.00
Code 8 - U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> Titration (>10% U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	€34.25
Geochem V, U by XRF Pressed Pellet	€11.50
Code 5D-Peroxide Boron (2 ppm)	€23.00



#### **Radionuclides**

Naturally-Occurring Radioactive Materials (NORM) consist of radioactive material that comes out of the earth's crust and mantle. Human activity results in increased radiological exposure. Industries, excluding uranium mining and all associated fuel cycle activities, are known to have NORM issues, include coal mining and combustion, oil and gas production, metal mining and smelting, mineral (rare earth, titanium and zirconium), fertilizer (phosphate), building and recycling.

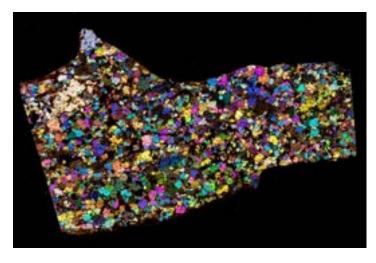
Actlabs provides NORM radiological testing to determine whether materials meet the safe limits for handling, disposal and transportation. The following radionuclides are usually regulated under the NORM guidelines: **Uranium**<sup>238</sup> **Series**, **Thorium**<sup>230</sup>, **Radium**<sup>226</sup>, **Lead**<sup>210</sup>, **Thorium**<sup>232</sup>, **Radium**<sup>228</sup> and **Potassium**<sup>40</sup>.

Solids and waters are analyzed using a Gamma Spectroscopy method for the NORM radioactive elements.

Code 14 - Radiochemical Test Packages					
The following radiochemical to	ests are offered for both geologic	al (solid, water, vegetation, sedime	ent, soil and rock) and environment	al materials.	
Pricing availible upon request					
Nuclide	Method	Water - Detection Limit	Solid - Detection Limit	Price - Water	Price - Solid
Ra226	Alpha Spectrometry	0.005 Bq/L	0.01 Bq/g	€192.00	€223.00
Gross α, Gross β	L/B Alpha, Beta Counting	$\alpha$ = 0.05 Bq/L; $\beta$ = 0.15 Bq/L	$\alpha$ = 0.05 Bq/g; $\beta$ = 0.15 Bq/g	€127.50	€127.50
Pb210	L/B Alpha, Beta Counting	0.01 Bq/L	0.1 Bq/g	€212.75	€244.50
Po210	Alpha Spectrometry	0.01 Bq/L	0.01 Bq/g	€186.50	€218.25
Th230 and Th232	Alpha Spectrometry	0.01 Bq/L	0.01 Bq/g	€212.75	€244.50
Ra228	Beta Counting	0.01 Bq/L	0.04 Bq/g	€212.75	€244.50



# Applied Mineralogy and Metallurgy



#### **MLA & QEMSCAN Services**

Applied Mineralogy is a discipline of mineralogy by which the unknowns and problems encountered during different mining steps can be approached and solved. Applied Mineralogy can be used to characterize the ore body, identify and quantify target minerals and their associations, and reveal the liberation, locking and grain size of the favoured phases; The data provided by Applied Mineralogy is essential for ore characterization, optimizing recovery and mineral processing plans.

Geometallurgy is an integrated methodology and multi-disciplinary field which aims to add value to a mineral deposit or resource while looking ahead at risk- reduction, improved decision-making and cost-effective down-stream activities (e.g. development, prefeasibility, feasibility and production). The objective of successful Geometallurgy is quality ore- characterization and establishing links and relationships between geology, mineralogy and processing characteristics.

For quantitative mineralogical analyses, Actlabs is equipped with FEI Quanta 650F MLA and QEMSCAN 650F instruments; they are stateof the-art Scanning Electron Microscopes (SEM) with superior resolution and performance over typical SEM systems. The Field Emission Gun source makes for significantly higher resolution analysis relative to regular MLA and QEMSCAN technology. Actlabs' Quanta 650F MLA and QEMSCAN 650F provide rapid, automated, non-destructive quantitative micro analysis used for integrated mineralogical and petrographical analyses.

Actlabs offers mineralogical analysis of assay rejects, drill core, RC drilling chips, plant samples and most other forms of man-made and natural materials. MLA can be applied to precious metals (Au, Pt, Pd, Ag), base metals (Cu, Ni, Co, Pb, Mo, Zn), ferrous and non-ferrous raw materials (Fe, Sn, Mn, W, Ta, Nb, U and REE), mineral sands, and graphite bearing rock.

#### **Deliverable services for Geometallurgy and Applied Mineralogy**

#### **Quantified Modal Mineralogy Analysis**

A rapid and efficient solution for identifying and quantifying the minerals present with detection limit of 0.1%. The measurement can be done on both thin section and polished section.

#### Particle and Grain Data Analysis

This type of analysis provides information on texture variations, size distribution of the target minerals, as well as locking and liberation characteristics for the ore minerals. Theoretical grade/recovery curve and association of the ore mineral with the gangue is also provided by this analysis.

#### Specific Phase Search (Including specific packages for Gold and Silver minerals)

This type of analysis is suitable to find PGM, low-grade levels of ore minerals, and other low-grade minerals like gold and silver. Trace and pathfinder phases can also be characterized. Once trace phases have been identified, data such as grain size distribution, classified images and particle counts can be provided. Actlabs has extensive experience in mineralogical analyses of precious metals as well as the ore minerals. Using our FEG (Field Emission Guns) equipped QEMSCAN/MLA we are able to find and characterize fine micron-sized or sub-micron sized (>0.3 µm) Gold or Silver particles locked in the pyrites, quartz and other gangue minerals. We can perform total precious metal deportment using FEG.

#### SE/BSE Imaging & Spectrum

Field Emission Gun technology enables us to take high-quality Backscattered Electron (for textural) and Secondary Electron (for topo- graphic) images. In addition, both our MLA and QEMSCAN are equipped with two BRUKER SSD EDS detectors. The combination of detectors with the high intensity bright FEG source provides rapid and therefore low-cost analysis for the customer.

#### **Electron Probe Micro-analyzer**

Whenever the major and minor elements of a mineral shall be identified and quantified with a high precision, EPMA in-situ analyses will be the solution. Actlabs has a procedure for oxides, silicates, sulphides and sulphates as well as alloys. EPMA analysis can be done in conjunction with MLA and QEMSCAN measurements as a complementary method.



#### **Petrographic Analysis**

For detailed description the rock, its mineralogy and textural relationships, as well as identification of the Coal components, Actlabs employs transmitted/reflected petrographic microscopy (Olympus BX52) on polished thin sections and polished sections.

For more details and quotation inquiries, please contact geometallurgy@actlabs.com.

# **Applied Mineralogy and Metallurgy**

#### X-Ray Diffraction

Most minerals are crystalline and therefore scatter X-rays in a regular, characteristic way dependent on their crystal structure. Each mineral produces a unique diffraction pattern and can be identified from that pattern like a fingerprint. Identification of minerals is made by comparing their diffraction patterns with a library of over 17,000 mineral patterns stored in the International Centre for Diffraction Data (ICDD). Detection limits depend on the sample. For geological material, it is estimated that the minerals present in less than 2% of the sample might not be detected. The samples for X-ray diffraction analysis are ground or milled to a fine powder and then hand pressed into the sample holder. Approximately 1cm³ of the material is sufficient for rock mineral analysis but smaller amounts can also be accommodated by using a low background holder.

Code 9	Price
Mineral Identification (semi-quantitative) - minerals are identified and their amounts determined using the Rietveld method	€102.25
Mineral Identification (quantitative) - minerals are identified and their amounts determined using the Rietveld method Corundum is added to the sample as an internal standard in order to determine the amount of X-ray amorphous material	€153.50
Mineral Identification (qualitative) - minerals are identified, however their amounts are not determined	€76.75
Clay Speciation	€196.00
Mineral Identification (Rietveld) + Clay Speciation	€289.75

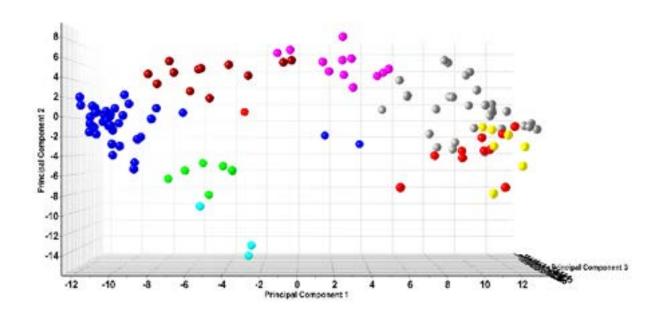
# **XRD Cluster Analysis**

This is a statistical tool that groups XRD patterns into clusters based on the similarity of their peak and profile information, and it can be used to rapidly group large data sets into smaller clusters with more similar mineralogy. This has potential applications for mining and exploration, wherein clustering would highlight existing changes in mineralogy within a deposit. Clustering would also be useful for determining mineralogical variability within metallurgical processing samples that could inform methodology.

#### Some Useful Applications:

- Create a multidimensional compositional ore deposit maps or alteration maps
- · Ore grade control

Pricing available upon request.



# **Applied Mineralogy and Metallurgy**

#### **Laser Ablation ICPMS**

Actlabs offers Laser Ablation ICPMS services for U-Pb dating and In-Situ Trace Elements analysis; the laser beam can analyze spots from 5 microns to 100 microns. It is recommended to use round polished sections or polished thick sections. A number of elements can be scanned at the same time. Some applications include: Analysis of trace elements in carbonate-rich matrices such as mussel shells, otholites, etc. and Rare earth elements scan in minerals.

#### **Electron Microprobe Analysis**

The electron microprobe is used to determine the major and minor elements compositions of minerals in polished sections. It is an in-situ microbeam instrument, like the SEM, but wavelength spectrometers (WDS) are used to detect the X-ray counts from the sample surface instead of the EDS. Unlike the EDS, which detects and counts the X-rays signals for all elements at the same time, the WDS counts X-rays signals for only one element at a time. The WDS can count many more X-rays for the specific element in the same length of time and hence is more accurate than EDS, and has a lower detection limit. The relative error for microprobe is +/- 1% with detection limit of around 100 .

#### All pricing is by request. Please contact geometallurgy@actlabs.com

# **Metallurgical Services**

Actlabs offers a full characterization of the ore and evaluation and testing of ore processing and extraction methods. We use geometallurgy techniques to characterize the ore and forecast the behavior of the ore and gangue minerals during processing and optimize the recovery.

We offer bench-scale metallurgical testing which is customized and designed in consultation with each client and project. Services offered cover a wide range of precious metals, base metals and industrial minerals. Additional Services may become available on site and additional services including pilot plant tests are available through a partner service provider, please enquire.



Metallurgical services o	ffered include:	Price
Code S6	Separating -2 micron material	On Request
Code S7mi	Methylene iodide heavy mineral separation specific gravity can be customized (100 grams)	On Request
Code S7w	Sodium polytungstate heavy mineral separation specific gravity can be customized (100 grams)	On Request
Sample Preparation	Custom preparation of small to bulk samples including compositing, blending and preparation of representative test sub-samples Customized crush and grind size	
Comminution	Crushing (Jaw & Roll) Grinding (Steel Ball & Rod, Ceramic Media) Bond Work Index Size Classification (Screening and Cyclosizing)	
Gravity Concentration	Centrifugal Concentration (Knelson) Shaking Table (Wilfley) Heavy Liquid Separation	
Flotation	Batch Flotation Kinetic Testing Locked Cycle Testing	
Hydrometallurgy	Bottle roll and tank leaching Cyanide, acid and alkaline leach CIL & CIP Activated Carbon Testing (Adsorption & Quality) Sequential Diagnostic Leaching	

All pricing is by request. Please contact metallurgy@actlabs.com

#### **Isotopic Analysis & Geochronology**

#### **Isotopic Analysis**

When submitting samples, please supply details on rock or mineral type and alteration.

Code 10 A - Parameter         Amt. Required         Precision         Price           Pb - Isotopic analysis by HR-ICP-MS (Pb >15ppm) (1-10 samples)         ~ 1 g         0.4 - 0.5%         €192.75           Pb - Isotopic analysis by HR-ICP-MS (Pb >15ppm) (>10 samples)         ~ 1 g         0.4 - 0.5%         €142.25           Pb - Isotopic analysis         ~ 1 g         0.1 - 0.2%         On request           Nd - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Sr- Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         0.2 ‰         €97.00           8¹³C and δ¹³O - Carbonates         1 mg C         0.2 ‰         €97.00           Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material         1 mg C         0.2 ‰         €97.00           Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material         1 mg C         0.2 ‰	Isotopic Analysis			
Pb - Isotopic analysis by HR-ICP-MS (Pb >15ppm) (>10 samples) Pb - Isotopic analysis Pb - Isotopic analysis Nd - Isotopic Analysis Nd - Isotopic Analysis Sr - Isotopic Analysis Sr - Isotopic Analysis Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis	Code 10 A - Parameter	Amt. Required	Precision	Price
Pb - Isotopic analysis         ~ 1 g         0.1 - 0.2%         On request           Nd - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           Hg - Isotopic Analysis         ~ 1 g         On request           8¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material         1 mg C         0.2 ‰         €97.00           8¹³C and δ¹³O - Carbonates         1 mg C         0.2 ‰         €97.00           δ¹³C and δ¹³O - Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite         1 mg C         0.2 ‰         €97.00           Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material         20 ml         3.0 %         €179.00           Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water         20 ml         3.0 %         €179.00           Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Minerals         1 mg         0.2 ‰         €309.00           δ¹³O - Water         20 mL         0.2 ‰         €100.75           δ¹³O - Silicates         15 mg         0.3 ‰         €166.25           δ¹³O - Silicates         15 mg         0.3 ‰         €144.50           δ¹³O - Organics         10 mg N         0.2 ‰         €148.75	Pb - Isotopic analysis by HR-ICP-MS (Pb >15ppm) (1-10 samples)	~ 1 g	0.4 - 0.5%	€192.75
Nd - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Sr - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Hg - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         6¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C - Garbite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C and δ¹³C - Carbonates       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C and δ¹³C - Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³C - Water       20 ml       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³C - Water       20 ml       0.2 ‰       €120.75         δ¹³C - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³C - Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³C - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €135.25	Pb - Isotopic analysis by HR-ICP-MS (Pb >15ppm) (>10 samples)	~ 1 g	0.4 - 0.5%	€142.25
Sr - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Hg - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         8¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         8¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         8¹³C and δ¹³C - Carbonates       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         8¹³C and δ¹³C - Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³C - Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³C - Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         δ¹³C - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³C - Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³C - Sulphate       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €135.25         δ²³S - Sulphate in water       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €135.25 <td>Pb - Isotopic analysis</td> <td>~ 1 g</td> <td>0.1 - 0.2%</td> <td>On request</td>	Pb - Isotopic analysis	~ 1 g	0.1 - 0.2%	On request
Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Hg - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         δ¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C - And δ¹³C - Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³C - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³C - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³C - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³C - Silicates       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³C - Sulphates       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €144.50         δ³³A - Sulphate in water       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S - Sulphide bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         δ³⁴S - Sulphide bearing material which contains ca	Nd - Isotopic Analysis	~ 1 g		On request
Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         Hg - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         δ¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C and δ¹³O - Carbonates       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C and δ¹³O - Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³O - Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³O - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³O - Silphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³O - Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         δ³⁴S - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         δ³⁴S - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         δ³⁴S - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       <	Sr - Isotopic Analysis	~ 1 g		On request
Hg - Isotopic Analysis       ~ 1 g       On request         δ¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C - Graphite or Organic Material       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C - And δ¹³O - Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³O - Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         δ¹³O - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³O - Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³O - Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         δ³⁴S - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         δ³⁴ - Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00       €136.00         ¾H - Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         ¾H - Enriched       1L <t< td=""><td>Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis</td><td>~ 1 g</td><td></td><td>On request</td></t<>	Sm-Nd - Isotopic Analysis	~ 1 g		On request
$ δ^{13}C - Graphite or Organic Material $ $ δ^{14}C - Graphite or Organic Material $ $ δ^{14}C - Graphite or Organic Material $ $ δ^{18}C - Graphite o$	Rb-Sr - Isotopic Analysis	~ 1 g		On request
δ¹³C and δ¹³O – Carbonates       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         δ¹³C and δ¹³O – Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³O – Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         δ¹³O – Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³O – Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³O – Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         δ³⁴S – Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S – Sulphate in water       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S – Sulphide – bearing material which contains carbonate       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         δ³⁴ – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00         ³H – Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         ³H – Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75         ³H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)<	Hg - Isotopic Analysis	~ 1 g		On request
δ¹³C and δ¹³O – Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite       1 mg C       0.2 ‰       €97.00         Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹³O – Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         δ¹³O – Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹³O – Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹³O – Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         δ³⁴S – Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S – Sulphate in water       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S – Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ³⁴S – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         δ³⁴ – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00         ³H – Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         ³H – Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75         ³H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	δ¹³C – Graphite or Organic Material	1 mg C	0.2 ‰	€97.00
Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material       €142.25         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis - Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         δ¹8O - Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         δ¹8O - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         δ¹8O - Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         δ¹8O - Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         δ²4S - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ²4S - Sulphate in water       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         δ²4S - Sulphide	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ – Carbonates	1 mg C	0.2 ‰	€97.00
Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Water       20 ml       3.0 %       €179.00         Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00         8¹8O – Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         8¹8O – Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         8¹8O – Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         8¹8O – Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         8²4S – Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         8²4S – Sulphate in water       €135.25         8²4S – Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         8²4S – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         8²4 – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00       €136.00         3H – Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         3H – Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75         3H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ – Siderite, Magnesite, Dolomite	1 mg C	0.2 ‰	€97.00
Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Minerals       1 mg       0.2 ‰       €309.00 $\delta^{18}O$ – Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75 $\delta^{18}O$ – Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25 $\delta^{18}O$ – Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50 $\delta^{18}O$ – Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75 $\delta^{24}S$ – Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $\delta^{24}S$ – Sulphide in water       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $\delta^{24}S$ – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00 $\delta^{24}$ – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00 $3H$ – Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00 $3H$ – Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75 $3H$ – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	Nitrogen Isotopes - Organic Material			€142.25
8¹8O - Water       20 mL       0.2 ‰       €120.75         8¹8O - Silicates       15 mg       0.3 ‰       €166.25         8¹8O - Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50         8¹8O - Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         8²4S - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         8²4S - Sulphate in water       €135.25         8²4S - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         8²4S - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         8²4 - Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00       €136.00         ³H - Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         ³H - Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75         ³H - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Water	20 ml	3.0 %	€179.00
$8^{18}$ O − Silicates 15 mg 0.3 ‰ €166.25 $8^{18}$ O − Sulphates 25 mg 0.3 ‰ €144.50 $8^{18}$ O − Organics 10 mg N 0.2 ‰ €148.75 $8^{24}$ S − Sulphate 10 mg 0.2 ‰ €79.25 $8^{24}$ S − Sulphate in water €135.25 $8^{24}$ S − Sulphide 5 mg 0.2 ‰ €79.25 $8^{24}$ S − Sulphide 5 mg 0.2 ‰ €79.25 $8^{24}$ S − Sulphide 5 mg 0.2 ‰ €79.25 $8^{24}$ S − Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate 100 mg 0.2 ‰ €136.00 $8^{24}$ − Silicate rocks which contain sulphur €136.00 $8^{24}$ − Silicate rocks which contain sulphur 1	Deuterium Isotopic Analysis – Minerals	1 mg	0.2 ‰	€309.00
$\delta^{18}$ O - Sulphates       25 mg       0.3 ‰       €144.50 $\delta^{18}$ O - Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75 $\delta^{24}$ S - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $\delta^{24}$ S - Sulphate in water       €135.25 $\delta^{24}$ S - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $\delta^{24}$ S - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00 $\delta^{24}$ - Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00 $\delta^{34}$ H - Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00 $\delta^{34}$ H - Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75 $\delta^{34}$ H - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	δ¹8O – Water	20 mL	0.2 ‰	€120.75
8¹8O – Organics       10 mg N       0.2 ‰       €148.75         8²4S – Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         8²4S – Sulphate in water       €135.25         8²4S – Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25         8²4S – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00         8²4 – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00       €136.00         ³H – Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         ³H – Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75         ³H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	δ¹8O – Silicates	15 mg	0.3 ‰	€166.25
$8^{34}S$ - Sulphate       10 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $8^{34}S$ - Sulphate in water       €135.25 $8^{34}S$ - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $8^{34}S$ - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00 $8^{34}S$ - Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00 $3H$ - Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00 $3H$ - Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75 $3H$ - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	$\delta^{18}$ O – Sulphates	25 mg	0.3 ‰	€144.50
$8^{24}$ S – Sulphate in water €135.25 $8^{24}$ S – Sulphide 5 mg 0.2 ‰ €79.25 $8^{24}$ S – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate 100 mg 0.2 ‰ €136.00 $8^{24}$ – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur €136.00 $^{3}$ H – Direct 20 mL 8.0 TU €155.00 $^{3}$ H – Enriched 1L 0.8 TU €414.75 $^{3}$ H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) 1L €641.25	$\delta^{18}$ O – Organics	10 mg N	0.2 ‰	€148.75
$8^{34}$ S - Sulphide       5 mg       0.2 ‰       €79.25 $8^{34}$ S - Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate       100 mg       0.2 ‰       €136.00 $8^{34}$ - Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00 $^{3}$ H - Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00 $^{3}$ H - Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75 $^{3}$ H - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	$\delta^{34}$ S – Sulphate	10 mg	0.2 ‰	€79.25
$8^{34}$ S – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate 100 mg 0.2 ‰ €136.00 $8^{34}$ – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur €136.00 $^{3}$ H – Direct 20 mL 8.0 TU €155.00 $^{3}$ H – Enriched 1L 0.8 TU €414.75 $^{3}$ H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) 1L €641.25	$\delta^{34}$ S – Sulphate in water			€135.25
8³4 - Silicate rocks which contain sulphur       €136.00         ³H - Direct       20 mL       8.0 TU       €155.00         ³H - Enriched       1L       0.8 TU       €414.75         ³H - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)       1L       €641.25	$\delta^{34}$ S – Sulphide	5 mg	0.2 ‰	€79.25
<sup>3</sup> H – Direct 20 mL 8.0 TU €155.00 <sup>3</sup> H – Enriched 1L 0.8 TU €414.75 <sup>3</sup> H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) 1L €641.25	$\delta^{34}S$ – Sulphide-bearing material which contains carbonate	100 mg	0.2 ‰	€136.00
<sup>3</sup> H - Enriched 1L 0.8 TU €414.75 <sup>3</sup> H - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) 1L €641.25	$\delta^{34}$ – Silicate rocks which contain sulphur			€136.00
<sup>3</sup> H – Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) 1L €641.25	³H – Direct	20 mL	8.0 TU	€155.00
	=	1L	0.8 TU	€414.75
C-14 - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) please inquire €550.00		1L		€641.25
	C-14 - Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)	please inquire		€550.00

#### Geochronology

The dating strategy depends on the type of formation (magmatic, metamorphic or sedimentary), the sample composition and the age of the formation. The concentration of the mother and the daughter isotopes, as well as the apparent age can be determined with high precision. In many cases, however, the determined age may not be the real age of the geological event. The apparent age may be affected by the post-depositional or post-formation history of the rocks. Natural contamination of chemical sediments with detrital material can also affect the results of dating of diagenesis.

There are some techniques and calculations which can "look through" the post formation event. These include isochron dating (K-Ar, U-Pb, Rb-Sr and Sm-Nd) or the step heating Ar-Ar technique of the K-Ar method. In the Ar-Ar technique, the K and Ar are measured on the same sample aliquot. First the sample is irradiated in a nuclear reactor, where fast neutrons convert some of the 39K to 39Ar. After irradiation, the Ar is released fractionally by incremental heating. The result is a series of apparent ages from which useful information

about the geologic history and the age of the sample can be inferred. Specific techniques for dating clay fractions have also been developed.

CODE 10B - Ages of geological formations or secondary events (i.e. alteration or metamorphism) can be determined through using K-Ar, (Ar-Ar), U-Pb, Rb-Sr or the Sm-Nd dating methods. These analytical procedures include several steps:

(i) dating method selection

- (ii) sample collection
- (iii) sample preparation, mineral separation and treatment
- (iv) irradiation of the samples in a nuclear reactor for the Ar-Ar technique
- (v) high precision determination of the concentration of the mother and daughter isotopes by TIMS (thermal ionization mass spectrometry)
- (vi) apparent age calculation and interpretation of the results

Our geochronological services provide dating methods for all types of geological samples through use of modern analytical facilities.

For the dating of a monomineralic sample only tens of milligrams of sample are required. For rocks, a few hundred milligrams are typically used for analysis. Size of the rock sample required will vary considerably for mineral separation depending on which minerals must be separated and the amount and type of the accessory minerals present.

	Geochronology
10 B - Services Offered	Description (All prices by request)
K-Ar dating	Rock fractions, clay fractions and separated minerals (e.g., biotite, hornblende, sericite, K-feldspar, illite, glauconite, etc.)
K-Ar dating in duplicate	Two independent measurements on one sample
<sup>40</sup> Ar- <sup>39</sup> Ar step heating dating	Rock fractions, clay fractions or separated minerals (e.g., biotite, hornblende, sericite, K-feldspar, illite, glauconite, etc.)
U-Pb dating by Laser Ablation	Single grain analysis (e.g., zircon, monazite, titanite, apatite)
Rb-Sr dating by TIMS	Isochron dating whole rock and minerals
Sm-Nd dating by TIMS	Isochron dating whole rock and minerals
Re-Os dating	Re-Os dating
Petrographic description	Includes thin section preparation
Mineral Separation	Specific mineral phases are separated to provide best data for age dating

Discounts may be applicable for large dating programs. Contact **geochronology@actlabs.com** for more information

#### **Mine Site Services**

Mine Site Laboratories allow you to receive a range of Actlabs services on site at your exploration or mining facility. Our mine site laboratory services are custom designed to suit the requirements of your project.

#### **Custom Mobile Sample Laboratories**

For those projects that have logistical barriers or it's more economical to process samples on-site, Actlabs Mobile Sample Laboratories is your solution. Actlabs can provide and deliver a complete turnkey package to operate an on-site preparation or complete laboratory anywhere in the world. The construction and operation of remote sample testing facilities requires very robust choice of equipment to ensure reliability and to minimize downtime. These labs, with state-of-the art equipment and supplies, can be configured and supplied very quickly as Actlabs maintains a stock of new equipment for custom mobile labs

# Some equipment which may be employed in mobile sample labs include:

- Jaw crushers
- Pulverizers
- Splitters (Riffle or Rotary)
- Dust collectors
- Drying ovens
- Core saws

# In order to recommend the best solution for your project, we require the following information:

- · Type of Analysis Required
- Size and Type of Sample
- Number of samples to be processed per day (maximum and minimum)
- How long the program will operate

Our experienced Mobile Laboratory
Team can provide Standard or a
customized solution based on your project
requirements and is 'Fit for Purpose'.
Contact our Client Service Team to discuss
your project needs and how Actlabs Custom
Mobile Laboratories is the right fit for you;
mobilelabs@actlabs.com.



# Mine Site Laboratory Services

Mine site laboratories allow you to receive a range of Actlabs services on site at your mining facility. Our mine site laboratory services are fit for propose and designed to suit the requirements of your project.

#### At Actlabs we:

- Design and build new mine site labs for sample preparation and/or analytical services
- · Optimize existing mine site labs
- Expand mobile sample preparation facilities into full-service labs.
- · Operate and maintain mine site labs
- · Perform Laboratory audits
- Offer training and consulting



#### **Terms and Conditions**

### Terms and Conditions Fees and Payment

- All prices in this pricelist are in Euros and are applicable for samples received in Canada from clients within the European Union.
- b) These prices apply to most geological materials for routine analyses. A surcharge may apply for abnormal matrices or nonroutine analytical requirements. The client will be advised of any such conditions prior to performing the analytical work.
- c) A minimum charge of €100.00 will be effective on all orders.
   A fee of €75.00 will be charged if a Chain of Custody form is required.
- d) Payment should accompany the order unless credit has been established. Terms are net 30 days.
- e) Prices and packages are subject to change without notice.
- f) Customers are responsible for paying bank charges and should not be deducted from the total amount of the invoice.
- Please select OUR under Details of Charges when paying by direct bank deposit (EFT).
- h) Clients can pay invoices by cheque, bank draft, Visa, Mastercard, AMEX or direct bank deposit (EFT). To pay by credit card, a signature is required - either in the original paperwork or sent by fax or e-mail. We also require the security code found on the card. If paying by Western Union please add a surcharge of 10% to your payment.
- Any customs or shipping charges incurred while shipping samples to Actlabs is the responsibility of the customer, unless specified otherwise.

#### Liability

- a) Any analysis, testing, inspection or investigation in connection with any work performed by Activation Laboratories Ltd. shall be conducted in accordance with recognized professional analytical standards. Neither Activation Laboratories Ltd., nor its subcontractors, consultants, agents, officers or employees shall be held responsible for any loss or damage resulting directly or indirectly from any default, negligence, error or omission. While every effort will be taken to store the unused portion of your samples, Activation Laboratories Ltd. cannot bear any responsibility for loss or damage, regardless of the cause.
- b) The liability, if any, of Activation Laboratories Ltd. shall be limited to the cost of performing the analyses.
- c) Governing law shall be in the Province of Ontario, Canada.

#### Services

- a) We reserve the right to subcontract work to affiliated laboratories.
- b) It is the responsibility of the client to determine the suitability of any services provided by Activation Laboratories Ltd.

#### Confidentiality

a) All data derived on client's samples is confidential only to the client and cannot be disclosed to other parties unless approved in writing by the client. In the event of demands by regulatory bodies data may be released to them if subpoenaed.

For direct bank deposit, pay to the account of Activation Laboratories Ltd.

Royal Bank of Canada 180 Wellington St. West 3 Floor, Foreign Exchange Toronto, Ontario CANADA SWIFT: ROYCCAT2

Transit/account number: 092118700916 Favour: Activation Laboratories Ltd.



#### **Useful Information**

# **Geochemistry vs. Assays**

Geochemistry analysis provides an expected precision of +/- 20% at ≥100x the detection limit. This type of analysis is for trace levels of metals and base metals generally less than 1%.

Assays analyses are for ore reserve calculations and can measure higher levels of metals and with increased precision of +/- 2-3% at greater than 100x the detection limit. For major elements the precision is expected to be +/- 1-2% at greater than 100x the detection limit.

Chemical Conversions			
Element	Compound	Factor	
Al	$Al_2O_3$	1.889	
Ва	BaSO <sub>4</sub>	1.699	
Ca	CaO	1.399	
CaO	CaCO₃	1.785	
CaO	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	3.397	
Ca	CaF <sub>2</sub>	1.948	
CaO	CaF <sub>2</sub>	1.392	
Cr	$Cr_2O_3$	1.462	
Fe	FeO	1.286	
FeO	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.111	
Fe	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.43	
K	K₂O	1.205	
Li	Li <sub>2</sub> O	2.1527	
Mg	MgO	1.658	
Mn	MnO	1.291	
Mo	$MoS_2$	1.668	
Na	Na₂O	1.348	
Р	$P_2O_5$	2.291	
Rb	Rb₂O	1.0936	
S	SO <sub>4</sub>	2.996	
Sr	SrSO <sub>4</sub>	2.096	
Th	ThO <sub>2</sub>	1.138	
Ti	TiO <sub>2</sub>	1.668	
U	U₃O <sub>8</sub>	1.179	
W	WO₃	1.261	
V	$V_2O_5$	1.785	
Zr	$ZrO_2$	1.35	

Common Tyler Sieve Sizes		
Mesh	Aperature (µm)	
10	2,000	
20	841	
35	500	
60	250	
80	177	
100	149	
150	105	
170	88	
200	74	
250	63	
270	53	
325	44	
400	37	

Common Drill Core Sizes			
Core Diameter (mm)	Core Volue Per Meter Length (m³x10-3)		
27.0	0.57		
35.0	0.96		
36.4	1.04		
47.6	1.78		
63.5	3.17		
33.5	0.88		
	27.0 35.0 36.4 47.6 63.5		

Core weight per metre (kg) = Core volume per metre x specific gravity

Gold Conversion Factors		
1 ppb	0.001 g/t	
1 ppm	1 g/t	
1 oz/ton	34.286 g/t	
1 gram/tonne	0.0292 oz/ton	
1 gram/m3	0.0421oz/yd3	

Grain Size (Diameter)		
Gravel	2 to 4 mm	
Sand	63 μm - 2 mm	
Silt	4-63 μm	
Clay	<4 µm	

Pulverization Contaminants Added		
Mill Type	Contaminant Added	
Mild Steel (best choice)	Fe (up to 0.2%)	
Hardened Steel	Fe (up to 0.2%), Cr (up to 200 ppm), trace Ni, Si, Mn and C	
Ceramic	Al (up to 0.2%), Ba, trace REE	
Tungsten Carbide	W ( up to 0.1%), Co, C, Ta, Nb and Ti	
Agate	Si (up to 0.3%), Al, Na, Fe, K, Ca, Mg, Pb	
(amount added depends on hardness of material and particle size required)		

Ore Content								
1% Cu	2.89% CuFeS <sub>2</sub> (chalcopyrite)							
1% Mo	1.67% MoS <sub>2</sub> (molybdenite)							
1% Pb	1.15% PbS (galena)							
1% U	1.18% U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> (pitchblende)							
1% W	1.26% WO₃ (scheelite)							
1% Zn	1.49% ZnS (sphalerite)							
1% Fe	2.15% FeS <sub>2</sub> (pyrite)							
1% Fe	1.57% FeS (pyrrhotite)							
1% Fe	1.38% Fe₃O₄ (magnetite)							
0.1% U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	2 lbs/ton U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>							

# PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS



VIIIA VIIIA LADOS LA 2028 A 2038 A 20	18 Argon 39,948 2-8-8	36 Krypton 83.798 2-8-18-8	Xenon 131.29 2-8-18-18-8	86 Radon (222) 2-8-18-32-18-8	0ganesson (294) 2-8-18-32-32-18-8	
VIIA VIIA P	17 Chlorine 35.45 2-8-7	35 Bromine 79:904 2-8-18-7	53 lodine 126.90 2-8-18-18-7	85 At Astatine (210) 2-8-18-7	Tennessine (294) 2-8-18-32-32-18-7	7.1 Cutetium 174.57 248-825-9.2 103
16 VIA VIA 8 8 0 0 0 2,599 2,599 2,599	16 Sulfur 32.06 2-8-6	34 Setenium 78,971 2-8-18-6	52 Tellurium 127.60 2-8-18-6	94 Potonium (209) 2-8-18-22-18-6	116 Livermorium (293) 2-8-18-32-38-8	70 Ytterbium Y7205 2-8-32-8-2
15 VA VA Nirogen Nirogen 14,007 14,007 14,007	15 Phosphorus 30,974 2-8-5	33 <b>Arsenic</b> 74,922 2-8-18-5	51 Sharpeny 121.76 2-8-18-18-5	83 Bismuth 208.98 2-8-38-35	Moscovium (290) 2-8-18-32-32-18-5	101 Pd 10
14 IVA			50 Tn Tn 118.71 2-8-18-4	82 Lead 207.2 2-8-18-4	114 Flerovium (289) 2-8-18-32-32-18-4	68 Erbium 100
E T 33	13 Aluminium 26,982 2-8-3	31 Galtium 69.723 2-8-18-3	49 Indium 114,82 2-8-18-3	81 Thallium 204.38 2-8-18-32-18-3	Nihonium (286) 2-8-18-32-32-18-3	67 Hotmiun 164.33 2-8-32-32 184.33 18
ronoming	12 IB	30 Zinc 65.38 2-6-18-2	Cadmium 112.41 2-2-18-18-2	80 Mercury 200.59 2-8-18-32-18-2	Copernicium (285)	66 Dysprosium 16250 2646-284-2
Unknown chemical properties	E 8	29 Copper 63.546 2-6-18-1	Ag Silver 107.87 2-28-18-18	79 <b>Au</b> 60td 196.97 2-8-18-32-18-1	Roentgenium (282) 2-8-18-32-77-2	Lerbium 158.93 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.4
	₽ 闄	28 Nicket 58.693 2-8-16-2	46 Pattadium 106,42 2-19-18	78 Ptatinum 195.08 2-8-18-32-77-1	110 Darmstadtium (281) 2-8-18-32-77-1	Gadolinium 18725 2-8-8-55-9-2
Symbol Atomic Weight or of background)	Reactive nonmetals Noble gases	27 Cobalt 58.933 2-8-15-2	45 Rhodium 102,91 2-8-18-16-1	77	109 Meitnerium (278) 2-8-18-32-32-15-2	63 Europium 181.96 2-9-18-25-8-2 9.5
13  Luminium 26.982 2-8-3 6-nonmetal trend (colo	Actinides Post-transition metals 7 8 VIIB VIIIB	26 Iron 55.845 2-8-14-2	<b>PL</b> Ruthenium 101.07 2-8-18-15-1	76 Osmium 190.23 2-8-18-32-14-2	108 Hassium (277) 2-8-18-32-34-2	Samarium 190.36 190.36 190.36 190.36
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A		25 M n Manganese 54,938044 2-8-13-2	43 Technetium (98) 2-8-18-13-2	75 Rhenium 186.21 2-8-18-32-13-2	Bohrium (270) 2-8-18-32-38-3	Pm Promethium (149) 2-8-18-27-8-2
Atomic Number Atomic Number Name Electrons per shell Subcategory in the met	Alkaline earth metals  Transition metals  6  VIB	24 Chromium 51,961 2-8-18-1	42 MoUpbdenum 95,95 2-8-18-13-1	74  Tungsten 183.84 2-8-18-32-12-2	Seaborgium (2.6) 2-8-18-32-32-12-2	60 Neodymium 144.24 2-8-82-8-2
	s S	23 Vanadium 50.9415 2-8-11-2	Violetium 92,90637 2-8-18-12-1	73 Tantalum 180.94788 2-8-18-32-1-2	105 Dubnium (268) 2-8-18-32-31-12	Praseodymium 146,91
State of matter (color of name) GAS LIQUID SOLID UNKNOWN	4 NB	72 Titanium 47.867 2-8-10-2	40 Zr.conium 91,224 2-8-18-10-2	72 Hafnium 178.49 2-8-18-32-10-2	104 Rutherfordium (267) 2-8-18-32-32-10-2	58 Cerium 1404.2 2-8-8-8-9-2
State of GAS LI	₽ 3	21 Scandium 44,95908 2-8-9-2	39 Yttrium 88,90584 2-8-18-9-2	57-71 Lanthanides	89-103 Actinides	Lanthanum 188.91 89
IIIA A BENVILLEN	Mgmesium 24.305 2-8-2	20 Calcium 40078 2-8-8-2	38 Strontium 87,62 2-8-18-8-2	56 Barium 137.327 2-8-18-18-2-2	Radium (226)	
Hydrogen Hydrogen 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Sodium 22,897,6928	19 Potassium 39,0983 2-8-8-1	37 Rubidium 85.4678 2-8-8-8-1	55 Caesium 132,30545196 28-18-18-41	87 Francium (223) 2-8-18-32-18-8-1	

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\* For information on which test methods are accredited, please refer to the Actlabs or SCC website

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